## Estimate

Estimate how many squares fit in each shape.
$\square$
2


Estimate before you draw.

## Estimate

Estimate how many squares $\square$ fit in each shape.


Estimate before you draw.

## Estimate

How many cubes can you hold in one hand?


I think it will be $\square$
It was $\square$

## Estimate

Estimate how many circles fit in each shape.


Estimate before you draw.

## Estimate $\quad \checkmark$ or $x$

## Which of the shapes can fit more than <br> $\square$ 10 squares?



## Estimate

Choose a group of objects. Fill a container.
Challenge: make exactly 10.

Example:
More than 10


Objects


Containers


## Which Answer?



How many dots circled?
Less than 7
7 to 10
More than 10
No counting! Explain how you know.
Which Answer?


How many dots circled?
Less than 7
7 to 10
More than 10
No counting! Explain how you know.

## Estimate

6 green dots. Estimate how many red dots.

## Estimate



8 orange dots.


Estimate how many blue dots.

## Estimate

Circle more than 6 and less than 10 without counting.


How do you know?

## Estimate

Circle more than 8 and less than 16 without counting.


How do you know?

## Estimate

Circle more than 12 and less than 20 without counting.


How do you know?

## Estimate

Circle more than 6 and less than 12 without counting.


Count to check.

## Estimate

Circle more than 8 and less than 16 without counting.


Count to check.

## Estimate

Circle more than 10 and less than 20 without counting.


Count to check.

## Agree or Disagree?

Estimate the number of green dots. No counting!


This is 10
Lots more green than blue

## About 40 green dots


$\sqrt{ }$ or $x$

## About 6 more green dots

## Green about double blue

## Read the Pictures

Estimate the number of blue dots. No counting!


This is 30
$\sqrt{ }$ or $\times$
About 4 less blue than red
About 10 less blue than red
About 20 less blue than red

## Estimate

Choose an answer. No counting! Then, count to check.

## It is more than...




This is 10


This is 30


35 OR 55


26 OR 40


23 OR 35

## Estimate

It is more than...
Choose an answer. No counting! Then, count to check.



This is 20


16 OR 26


50 OR 90

## Read the Pictures

| The whole is... The parts are... | The whole is... The parts are... | The whole is... The parts are... | The whole is... The parts are... |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The whole is... The parts are... | The whole is... The parts are... | The whole is... The parts are... | The whole is... The parts are... |
| The whole is... The parts are... | The whole is... The parts are... | The whole is... The parts are... | The whole is... The parts are... |
| The whole is... The parts are... | The whole is... The parts are... | The whole is... The parts are... | The whole is... The parts are... |
| The whole is... The parts are... | The whole is... The parts are... | The whole is... The parts are... | The whole is... The parts are... |

## Read the Pictures

The whole is..
The parts are...

| $\ominus$ | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\otimes$ | 0 | 0 |  |  |

The whole is...
The parts are...

| $\bigcirc$ | 0 | 0 | - |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\bigcirc$ | 0 | 0 |  |  |

The whole is...
The parts are...


The whole is... The parts are...


The whole is... The parts are...


The whole is.
The parts are...


The whole is...
The parts are...


The whole is... The parts are...


The whole is...
The parts are...


The whole is...
The parts are...


The whole is... The parts are...

| $\bullet$ | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\ominus$ | $\bullet$ | 0 |  |  |

The whole is... The parts are...

| $\otimes$ | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\ominus$ | $\bullet$ | 0 | 0 |  |

The whole is...
The parts are...


The whole is... The parts are...


The whole is... The parts are...


The whole is... The parts are...

| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |  |  |

The whole is... The parts are...

| $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | 0 | 0 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\ominus$ | $\bullet$ | $\ddots$ | 0 |  |

The whole is...
The parts are..

| $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\bigcirc$ | - | \% | 0 |  |

The whole is...
The parts are..

| $\bigcirc$ | - |  | - | - | - |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | 0 |  | - | - |  |  |

The whole is...
The parts are...

| - | $\bullet$ | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\odot$ | $\bullet$ | 0 | 0 | $\theta$ |

Correct or Not Correct? $\checkmark$ or $x$
$2+4=6$

$6=2+4$
$4=2+6$
Read the Pictures

$\square \triangleright \square=6$

$6=\square+\square$

$\square=\square+\square$

## Read the Pictures


$7=\square+\square$

$8=\square+\square$

$\square+\square=8$

$\square=\square+\square$

## Read the Pictures



The whole is...



## Explore

Show the answers with counters:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6=4+\square \\
& 6=\square+5 \\
& 6=\square+3 \\
& 6=2+\square \\
& 6=\square+0
\end{aligned}
$$

## Explore

Show the answers with counters:

$$
7=3+\square
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7=\square+5 \\
& 7=1+\square \\
& 7=0+\square \\
& 7=\square+\square
\end{aligned}
$$

Explore
Show the answers with counters:

$$
8=3+
$$


$8=4+$

$8=\square+1$
$8=5+$


The whole is... The parts are... and...
$8=0+$


## Explore

Show the answers with counters:


$$
\begin{aligned}
& 9=\square+4 \\
& 9=\square+3 \\
& 9=2+\square \\
& 9=8+\square \\
& 9=\square+5 \\
& 9=1+\square \\
& 9=9+\square
\end{aligned}
$$

The whole is... The parts are... and...

Read the Picture

## What do you see?



0

Read the Picture


What do you see?

## Read the Picture



## Different Ways

Step 1: show the parts
Step 2: write the number sentence Example:


|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |




## Different Ways

Step 1: show the parts
Step 2: write the number sentence Example:

| $\left[\begin{array}{lll}0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0\end{array}\right]$ | $\cdots$ | 0 0 <br> 0 0 <br> 0 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $4+4=8$ | $6+2=8$ | $3+3+2=8$ |



| $\begin{array}{lll}  & \bullet & \\ \bullet & \bullet & \bullet \\ \bullet & \bullet & \bullet \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lll}  & \bullet & \\ \bullet & \bullet & \bullet \\ \bullet & \bullet & \bullet \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lll}  & \bullet & \bullet \\ \bullet & \bullet & \bullet \\ \bullet & \bullet & \bullet \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |

$\square$
$\square$


Explain What's the same? What's different?

$\square+\square=\square$
$\square+\square=\square$

$\square+\square=\square$ $\square+\square=\square$

Explain What's the same? What's different?

$\square+\square=\square$

$\square+\square=\square$
$\square+\square=\square$

I know... so...


$3+3=6$
so $4+2=$



I know... SO...

$$
\begin{aligned}
3+3 & =6 \\
\text { so } 2+3 & =\square
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
5+5=10
$$

$$
\text { so } 7+5=\square
$$

$$
5+5=10
$$

$$
\text { so } 5+6=\square
$$

## Small Difference Questions

| $5+5=$ | $4+4=$ | $5+5=$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $5+4=$ | $5+3=$ | $6+4=$ |
| $4+5=$ | $4+3=$ | $7+4=$ |

I know... so...



## Read the Pictures

Double... is...
... is double...


Double... is...
... is double...


Double... is... ... is double...

| $\bigcirc$ | - | - |  |  | - | - | - |  | - | $\bigcirc$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | 0 | Q | - |  | 0 | - | - |  | - | - |  |

## I know... so...



I know... so...


I know... so...


Small Difference Questions

| $5+5=$ | $6+6=$ | $7+7=$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $6+4=$ | $7+7=$ | $6+7=$ |
| $4+6=$ | $7+6=$ | $6+8=$ |
| $4+7=$ | $8+6=$ | $5+9=$ |

Small Difference Questions
$5+5=$
$6+6=$
$7+7=$
$7+5=$
$5+7=$
$7+9=$
$8+6=$
$5+8=$
$6+8=$

## Read the Picture



8


5
 2

Read the Picture

6

7

3

$6+7+3=\square$

## Explain



## Explain



First, add... and...
Move the dots to make... My way is to...
$9+4+7=\square$

## Explain



First, add... and...
Move the dots to make... My way is to...
$4+5+6=\square$

## Read the Pictures



My method:

$9+5+4=\square$
My method:

I know... so...

Example:
$4+4=8$
$4+3+1=8$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5+5=10 \\
& 5+\square+\square=10
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7+7=14 \\
& \square+\square+\square=14
\end{aligned}
$$

Explain the Mistake

| Answer using three of the digits: | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\square+\square+\square=8$
$24 \quad 6$

$$
6+1+1=8
$$

## How Many Ways?

Answer using three of the digits:

$\square$ 3

7

Level 1: Find an answer
Level 2: Find different answers
Level 3: Find all the answers


## Different Ways How many dots? No counting!



## Explain How many dots? No counting!

| 0 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |


dots


dots

 dots


## Explain the Mistakes

$$
\begin{array}{r}
6+4=\square \quad \begin{array}{|l|l|l|l|l|}
\hline \square & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline
\end{array} \\
\text { Partition } 4 \text { into } 3 \text { and } 1
\end{array}
$$

$$
8+5=\square
$$



## Partition 5 into 1 and 4

## Which Answer?



## Partition 4 into 2 and 2

Partition 4 into 3 and 1


Partition 3 into 2 and 1
Do not partition 3

## Read the Pictures



## Finish the Pictures

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 9+3=12 \\
& \begin{array}{c}
\text { a } \\
\hline 0 \\
0+1 \\
9+2
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
9+4=\square
$$

$$
9+\square+\square
$$

$$
8+5=\square
$$

$$
\begin{array}{|l|l|l|l|}
\hline \varnothing & \theta & \theta & \varnothing \\
\hline \varnothing & \varnothing & \varnothing & \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

$$
8+\square+\square
$$

$$
7+5=\square
$$

$$
\begin{array}{|l|l|l|l|}
\hline \otimes & \theta & \theta & 0 \\
\hline \varnothing & 0 & & \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

$$
7+\square+\square
$$

$7+4=$

| O | O | - | Q | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| O | \% |  |  |  |

$7+\square+\square$
$8+3=\square$



## Different Ways



| Q | ® |
| :---: | :---: |
| \% | ® |
| O | \% |
| 0 | ® |
| \% | ® |



I did $7+3$ +


I did double


Explain
$8+7=\square$

## I made a 10

| $\varnothing$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\varnothing$ |  |
| $\varnothing$ | 0 |
| $\varnothing$ | $\varnothing$ |
| $\varnothing$ | 0 |



I used a doubles fact

## I know... so...


$7+3=10$
$7+4=\square$


I know... so...
$10+3=13$
$9+3=\square$
$6+6=12$
$5+5=10$
$7+5=\square$
$6+6=12$
$7+6=\square$
$10+6=16$
$2+8=10$
$6+10=\square$
$3+8=\square$
$6+4=10$
$7+4=\square$
$7+7=14$
$7+6=\square$
$7+7=14$
$8+6=\square$

Small Difference Questions
$10+3=$
$6+6=$
$7+3=$
$9+3=$
$7+6=$
$7+4=$
$9+4=$
$6+7=$
$4+7=$
$9+5=$
$6+8=$
$5+6=$

## I know... so...


$6+4=10$
$6+5=\square$


I know... so...

| $10+5=15$ | $9+9=18$ | $7+5=12$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $9+5=\square$ | $8+8=\square$ | $8+5=\square$ |
| $7+7=14$ | $6+10=16$ | $3+7=10$ |
| $7+8=\square$ | $6+9=\square$ | $2+8=\square$ |
| $4+6=10$ | $8+8=16$ | $8+8=16$ |
| $5+6=\square$ | $8+7=\square$ | $9+7=\square$ |

Small Difference Questions
$6+10=$
$6+6=$
$7+3=$
$6+9=$
$7+7=$
$7+4=$
$9+6=$
$8+7=$
$7+5=$
$8+6=$
$9+6=$
$8+4=$

## Which Answer?

## OR



Which Answer?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 8-\mathbf{8 = 5} \\
& \begin{array}{l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|}
\hline 8,7,6 \\
\hline 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \\
\hline
\end{array} \\
& \hline
\end{aligned}
$$

## OR

$$
8-\mathbf{3}=6
$$

$$
\begin{array}{|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|}
\hline 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 8 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6-2=5
\end{aligned}
$$

## Explain



For this question, I do count backwards because...


For this question, I do not count backwards because...


## Read the Pictures

For each question, do you count backwards?


## Explain



The dot I visualize subtracting is...


The dots I visualize subtracting are...


## Read the Pictures

Answer without crossing out the dots:


## Read the Pictures

Answer without crossing out the dots:


Spot the Pattern


Spot the Pattern


Spot the Pattern


## Example:



What do you notice?

## Example:



What do you notice?

## Example:



What do you notice?

Spot the Pattern


Spot the Pattern


Spot the Pattern

$9-6=$


## Explain the Mistake

Answer using two of the digits:
$\square-\square=1$


## $4-5=1$

Give the correct answer.


## Extend

Answer using two of the digits:

$\square-\square=2$


## Different Ways

Answer using four of the digits:
$\square-\square=3$

7
$\square-\square=3$



## Read the Picture

Ben had 4 sweets. Then, he ate 3 sweets.

## How many sweets did Ben have left?



## Read the Picture

There were 4 people sat at the table.
There was 1 adult and some children.
How many children were sat at the table?
The red dot
represents... $\longrightarrow \begin{aligned} & \text { The yellow dot } \\ & \text { represents... }\end{aligned}$

## Finish the Question

There were 5 eggs in a box.
Then, 2 eggs
How many

## Finish the Question

There are 6 children at the park.
There are 4 $\qquad$ How many $\qquad$

## Which Picture?

There were 5 balloons. Then, 3 balloons popped.
How many balloons are there now?


## Which Picture?

There are 5 children in the playground.
2 of the children are wearing a coat.
How many children are not wearing a coat?


## Which Picture

Match the stories to the pictures.
Jen has 6 cats.
2 of her cats are inside.
How many cats are outside?


Tom had 6 sweets.
Then, he ate 2 sweets.
How many sweets are left?

