

Embedding Reasoning Routines

Making mathematical reasoning a habit for all children. Teach reasoning skills, use consistent structures, facilitate reflection on learning and enable creativity.

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Y1 – Y6



Make logical leaps

Understand concepts

Creative

Flexible

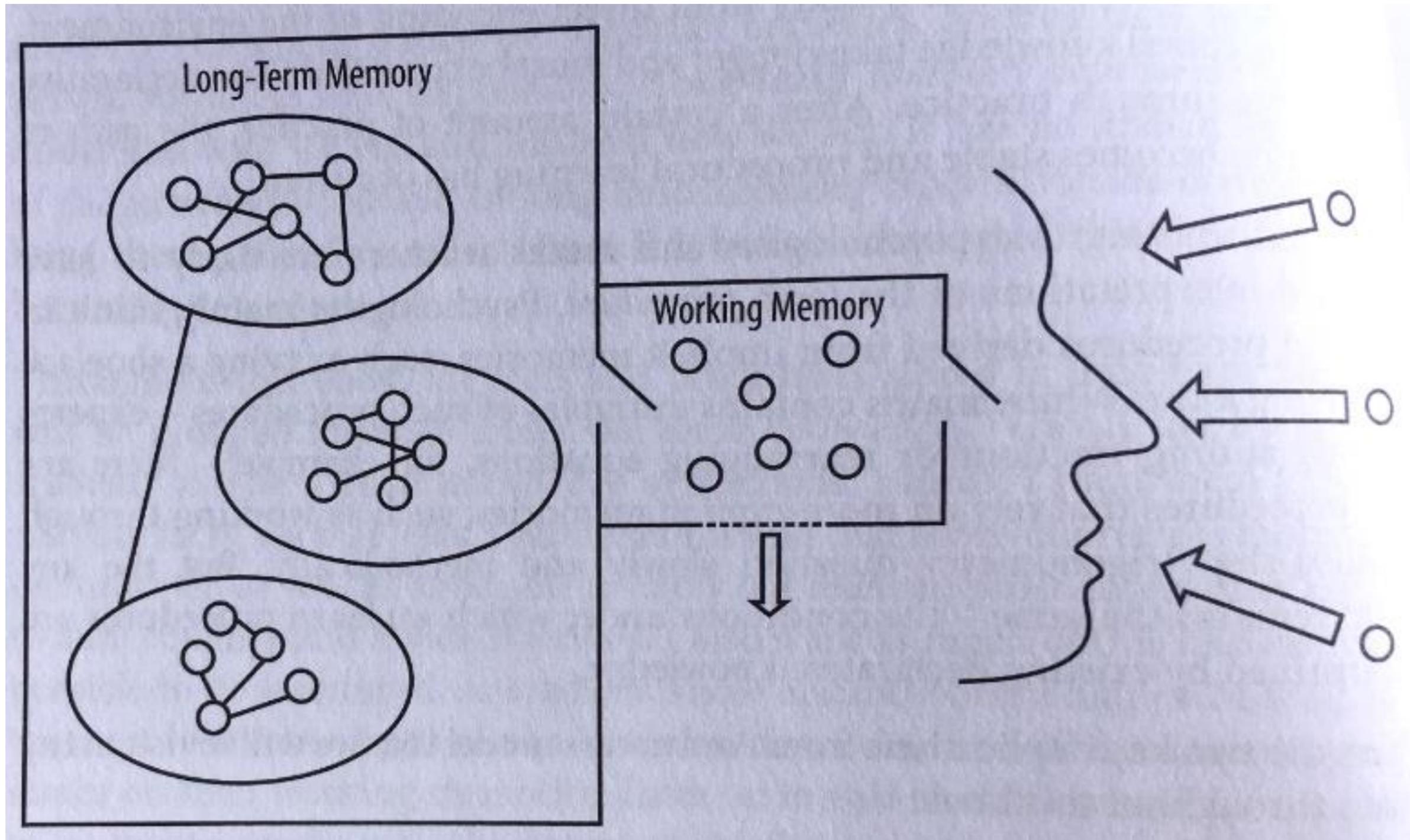


Reflective

Ordered

See relationships,
generalise

Show understanding
in different ways



Novice

Expert

Creating habits to protect our limited attention:

'Show me your whiteboard'

Triggers for silence

'Eyes on me' Vs 'Track the speaker'

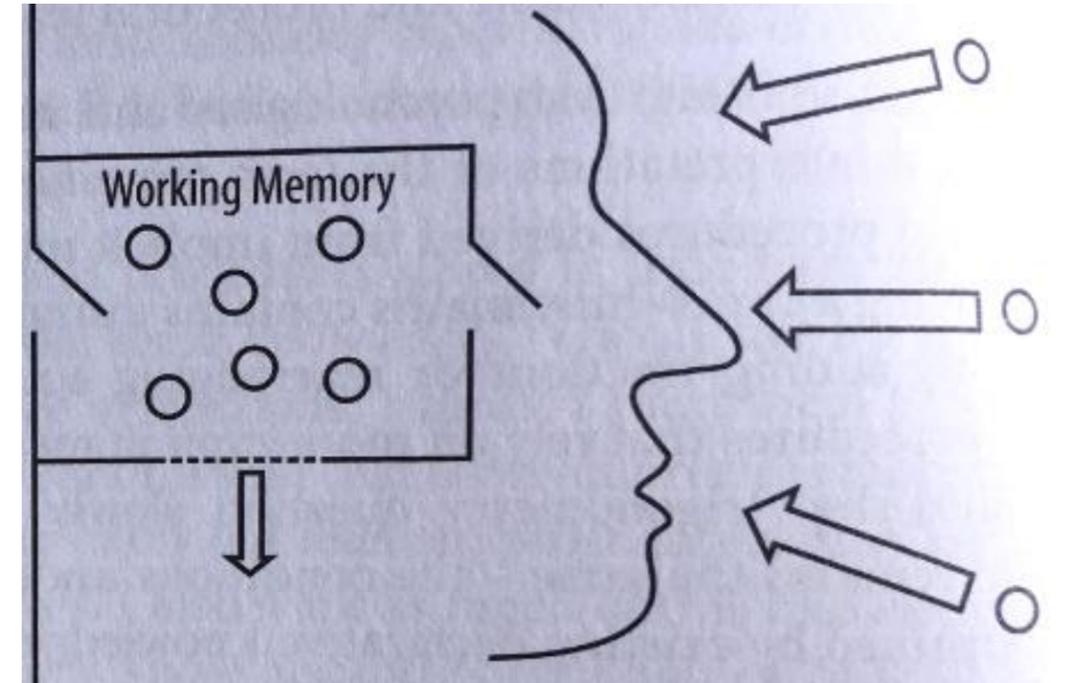
Discussions: inclusive, deep, managing thinking

Fairness and motivation

Use of equipment

Systems for recording

Discussion and silence



Make logical leaps

I know... so...

Understand concepts

Explain the Mistakes

Creative

Design questions

Reflective

Explicit learning behaviours



Flexible

**Different Methods
Rank by Difficulty**

Ordered

**How Many Ways?
Different Ways**

See relationships, generalise

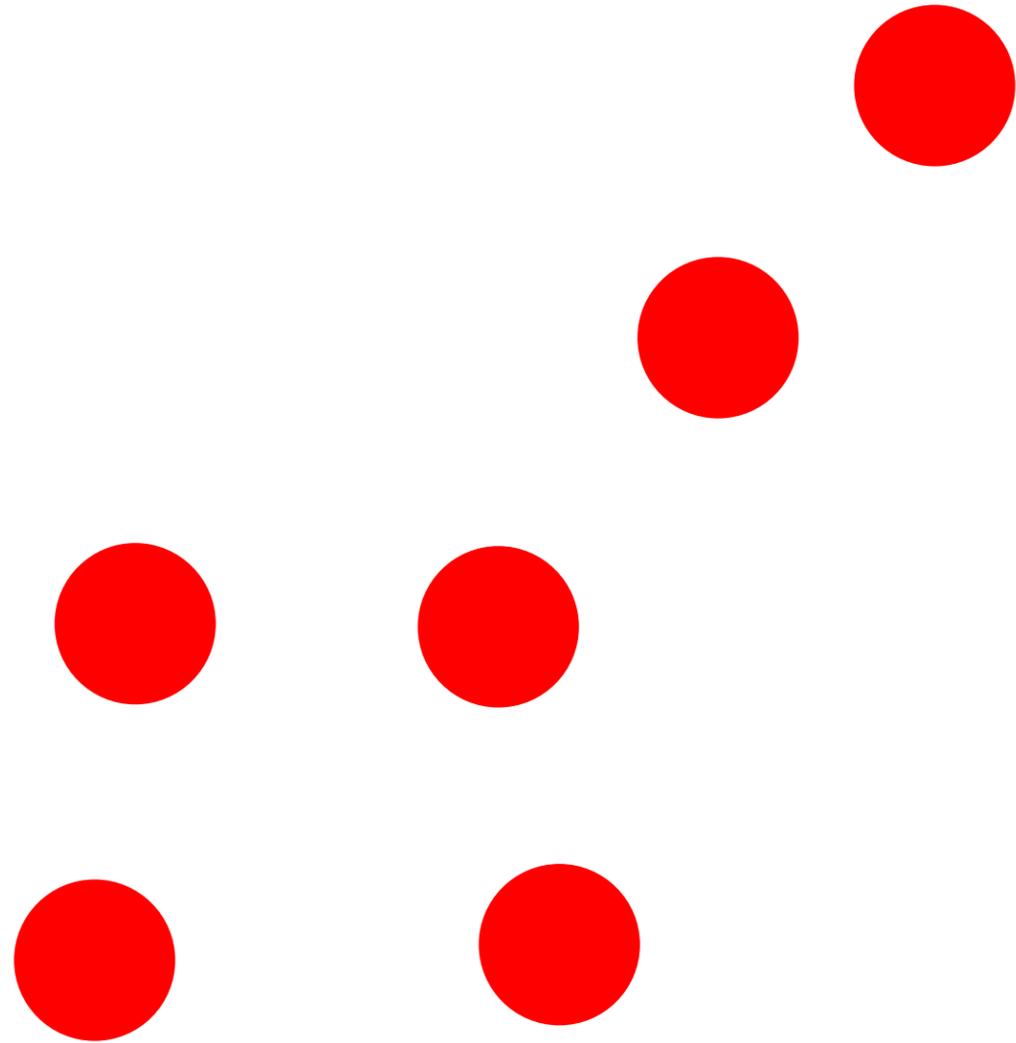
Small Difference Questions

Show understanding

in different ways

Use of representations

Explaining Other Perspectives



Understand concepts

Explain the Mistakes

Explain the Mistakes

42×6

Mistake A:

| | | | | |
|---|----|----|--|----|
| | 40 | 2 | | 24 |
| 6 | 24 | 12 | | 36 |

Mistake B:

| | | | | |
|---|-----|----|--|-----|
| | 40 | 2 | | 240 |
| 6 | 240 | 12 | | 360 |

Mistake C:

| | | | | |
|---|-----|----|--|-----|
| | 40 | 2 | | 240 |
| 6 | 240 | 12 | | 6 |
| | | | | 258 |

Answer the question correctly.

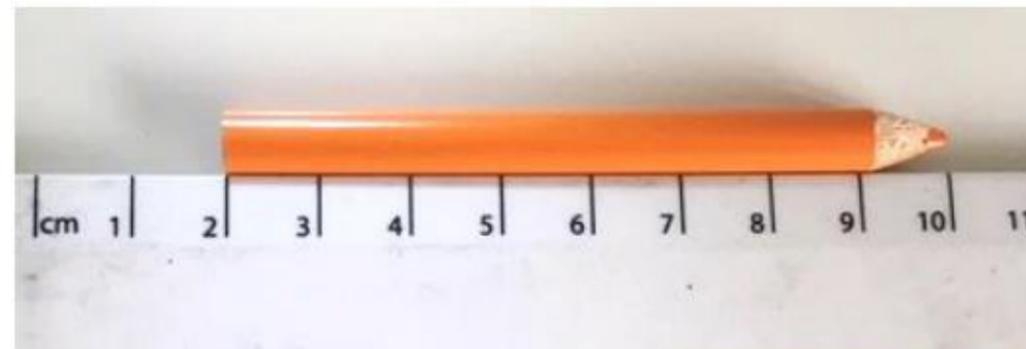
Explain the mistake

$5 + 3$

5, 6, 7



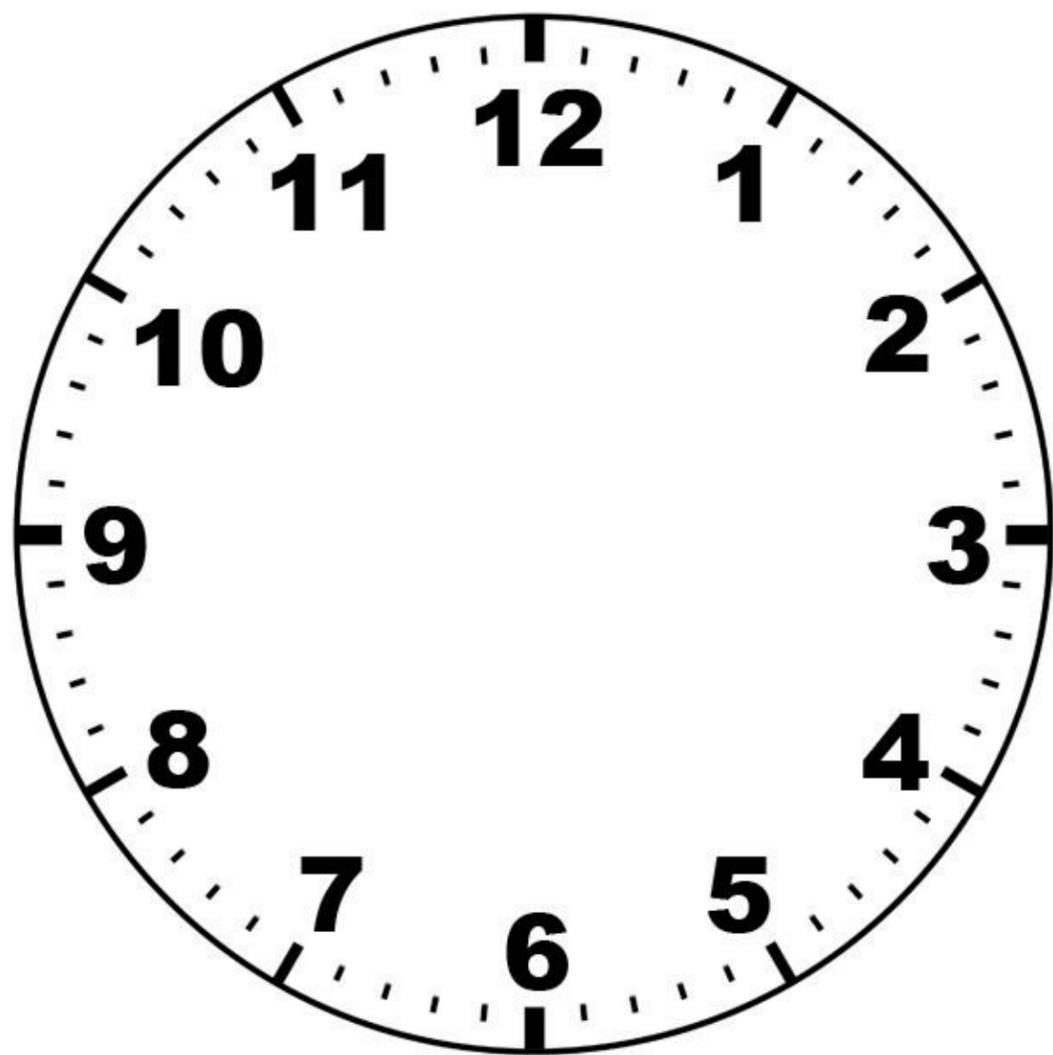
Which answer?



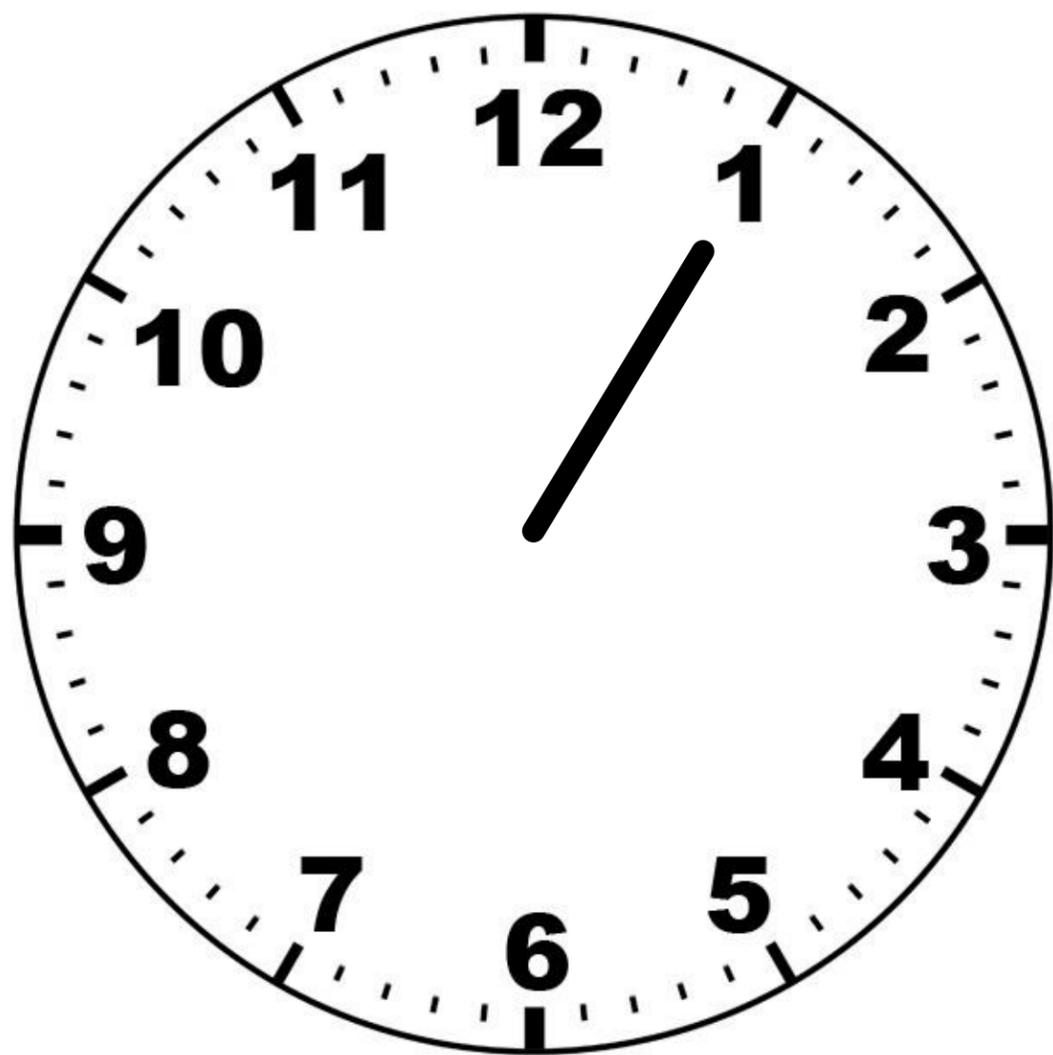
How long is the pencil crayon?

8cm

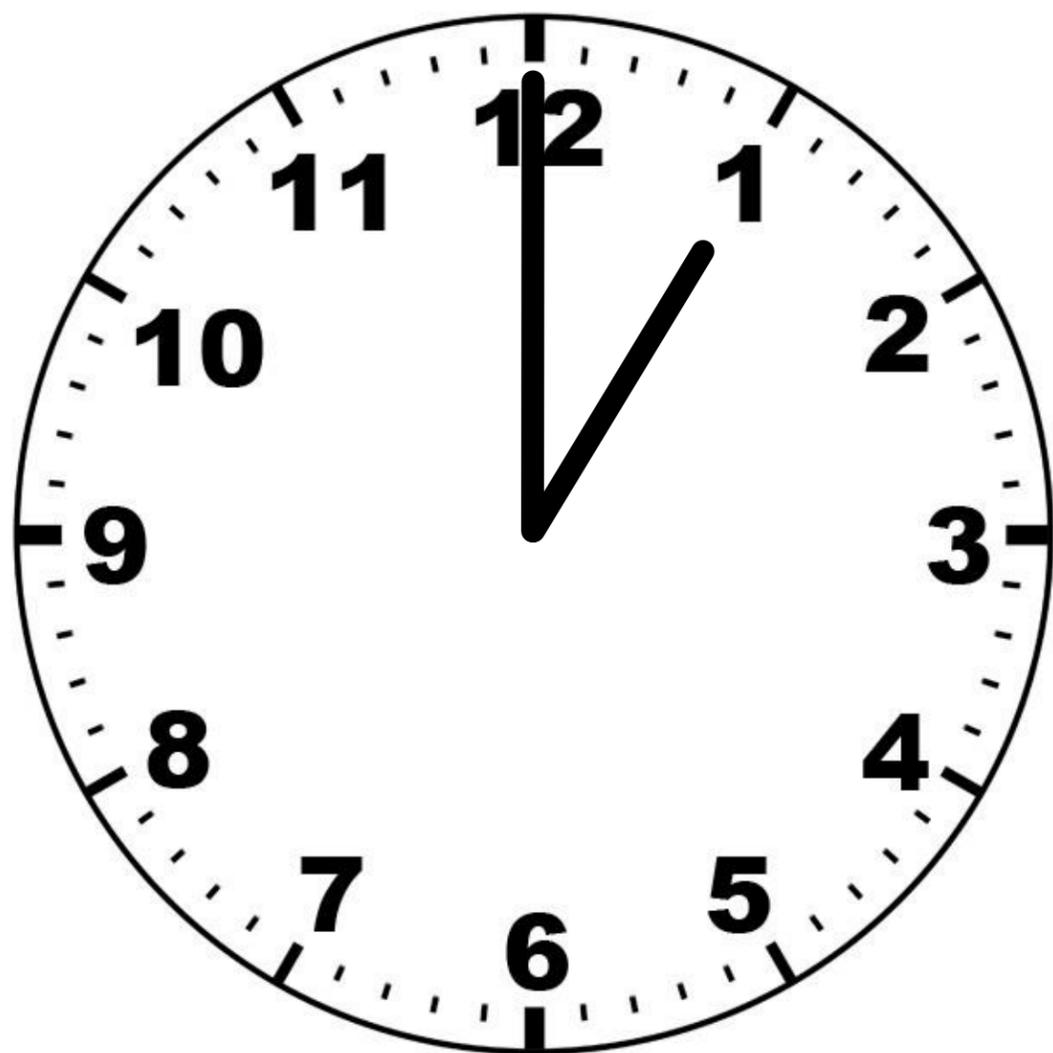
10cm



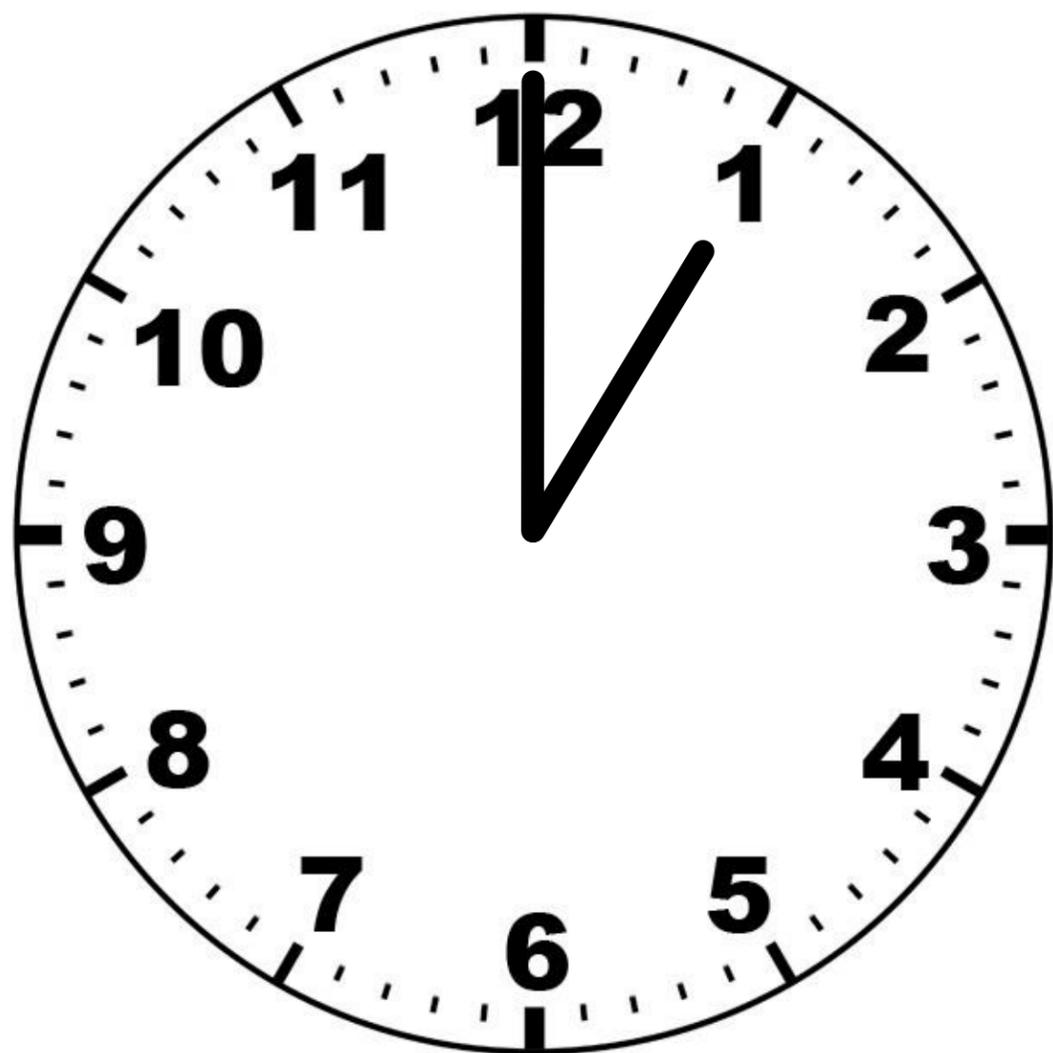
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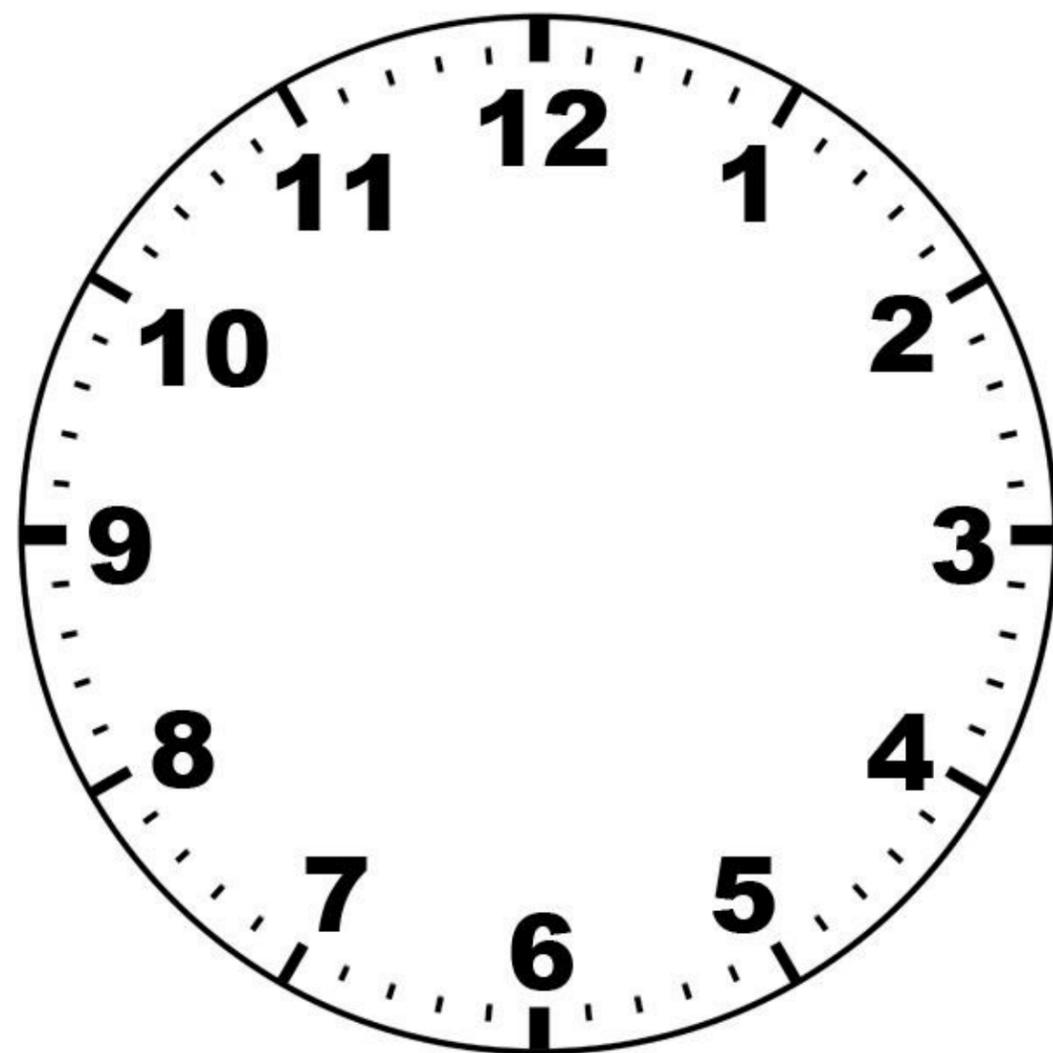
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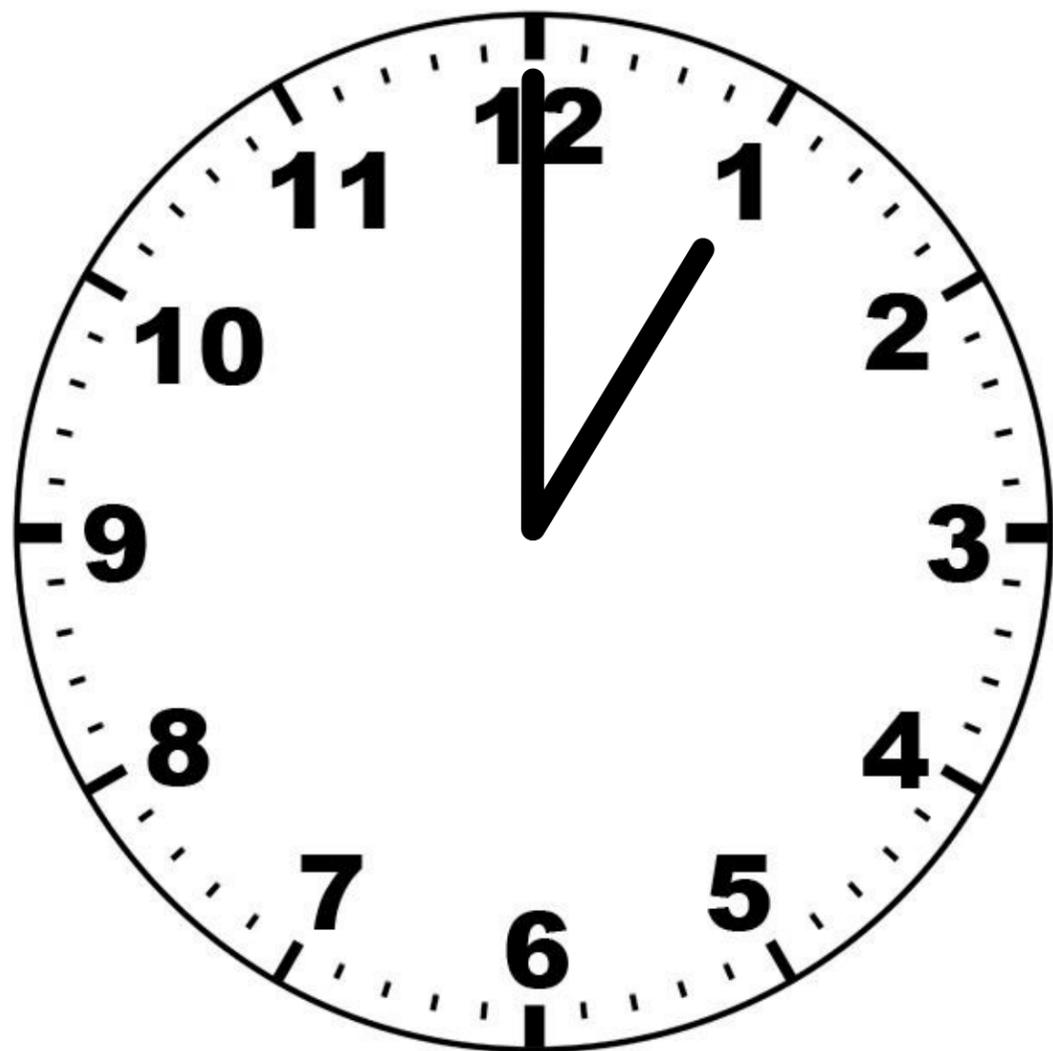
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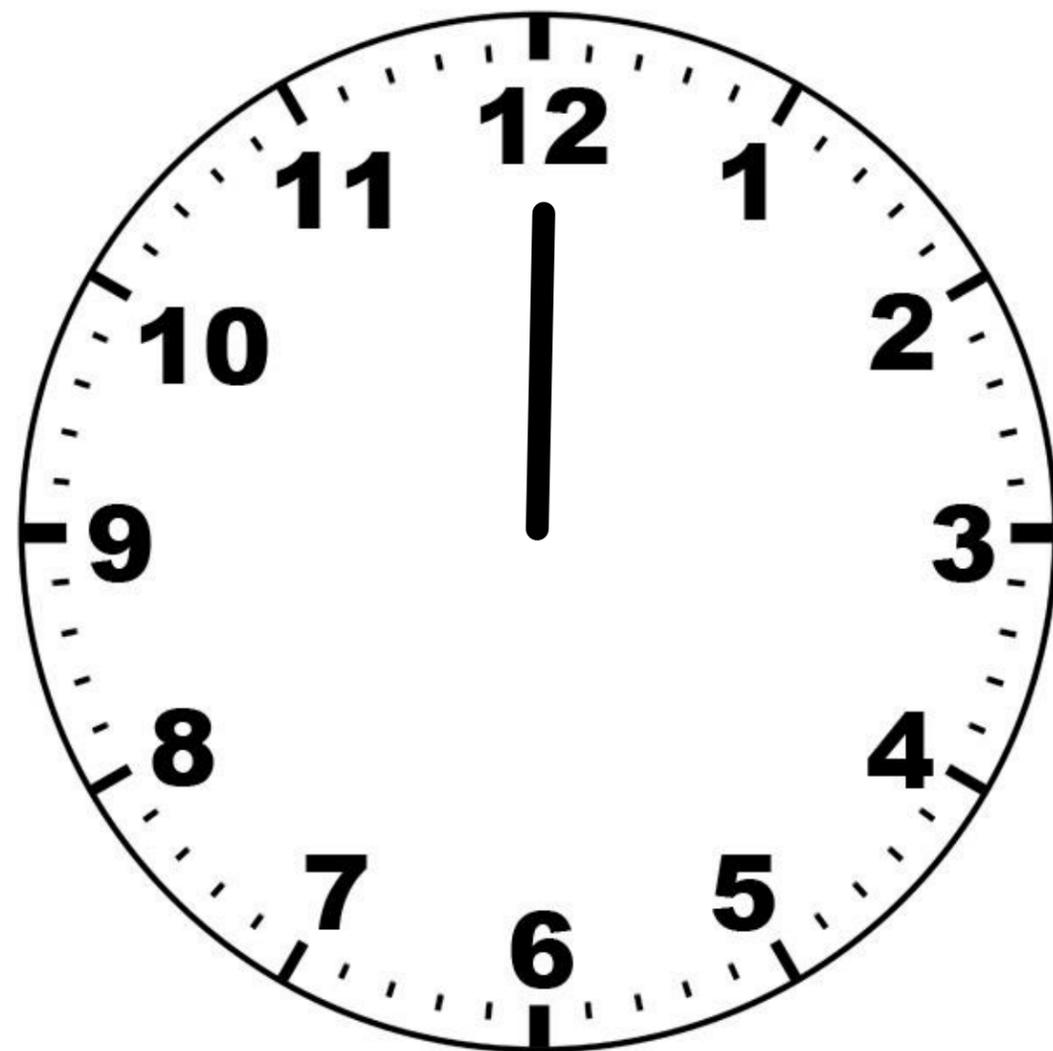
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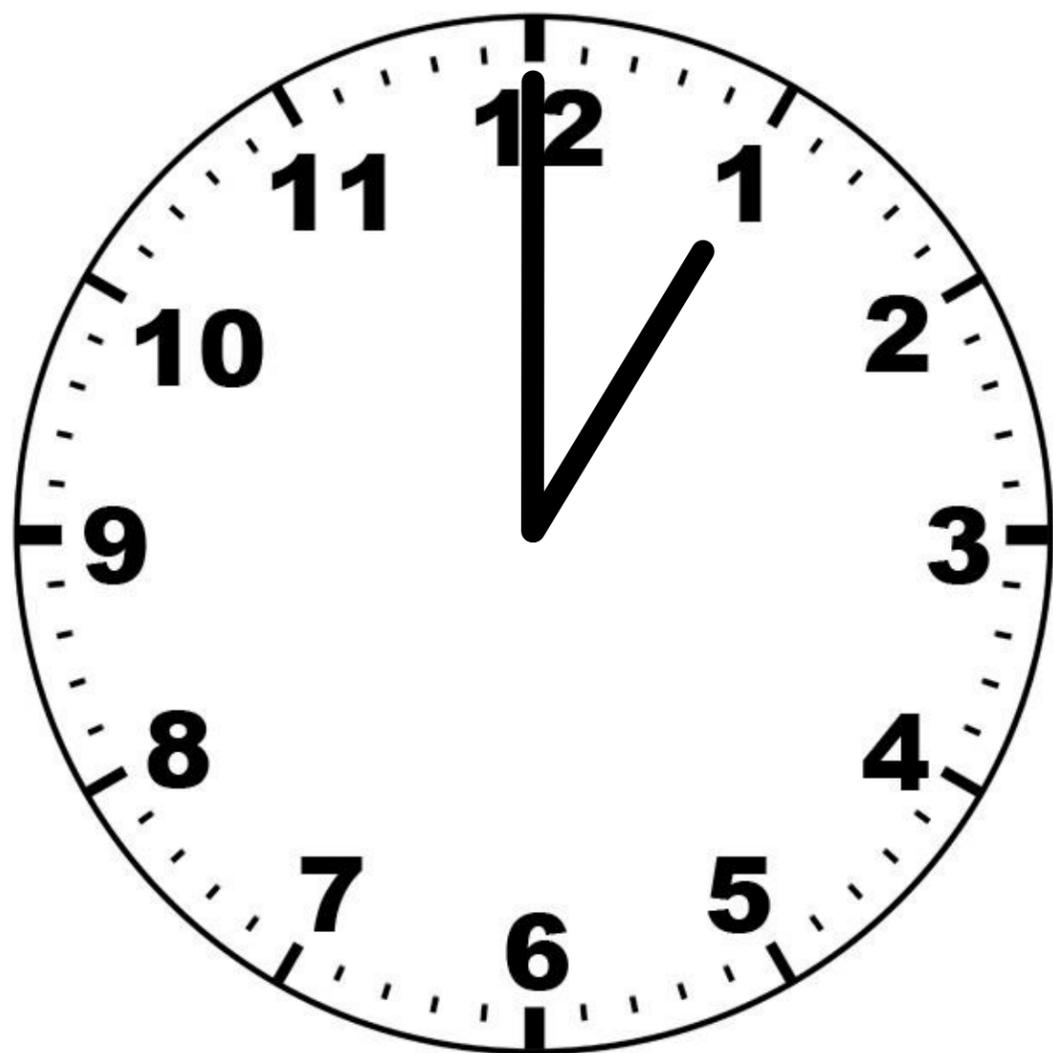
12:05



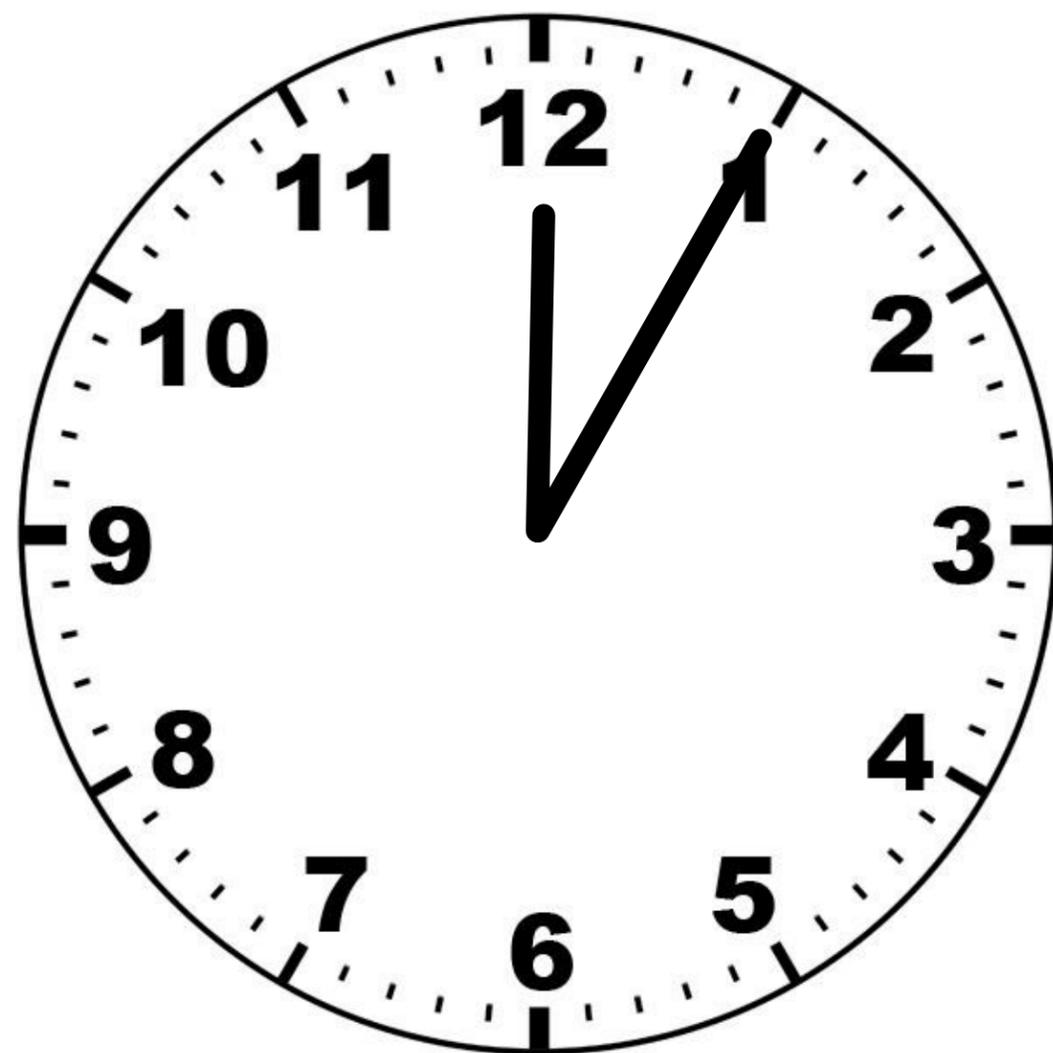
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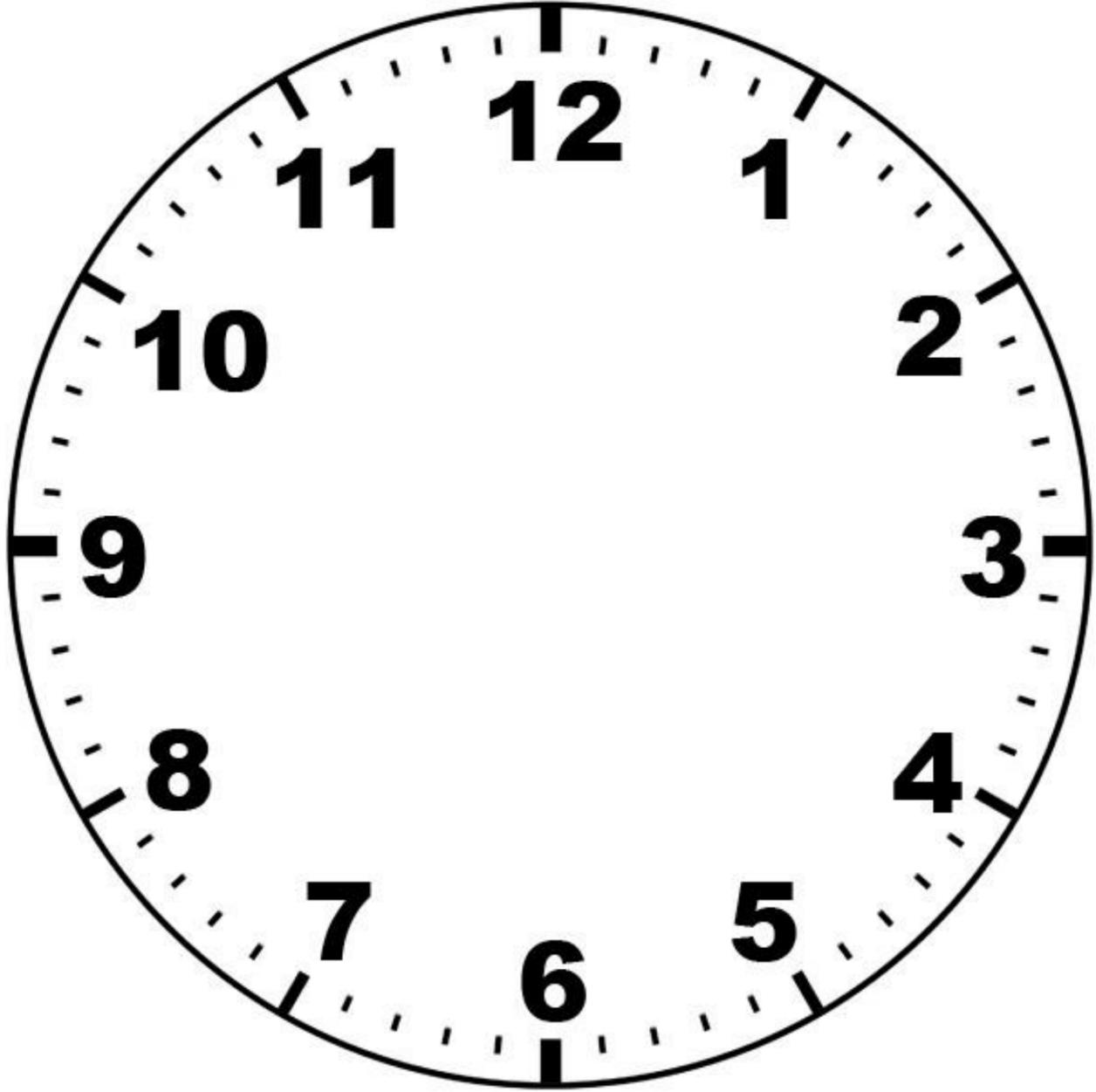
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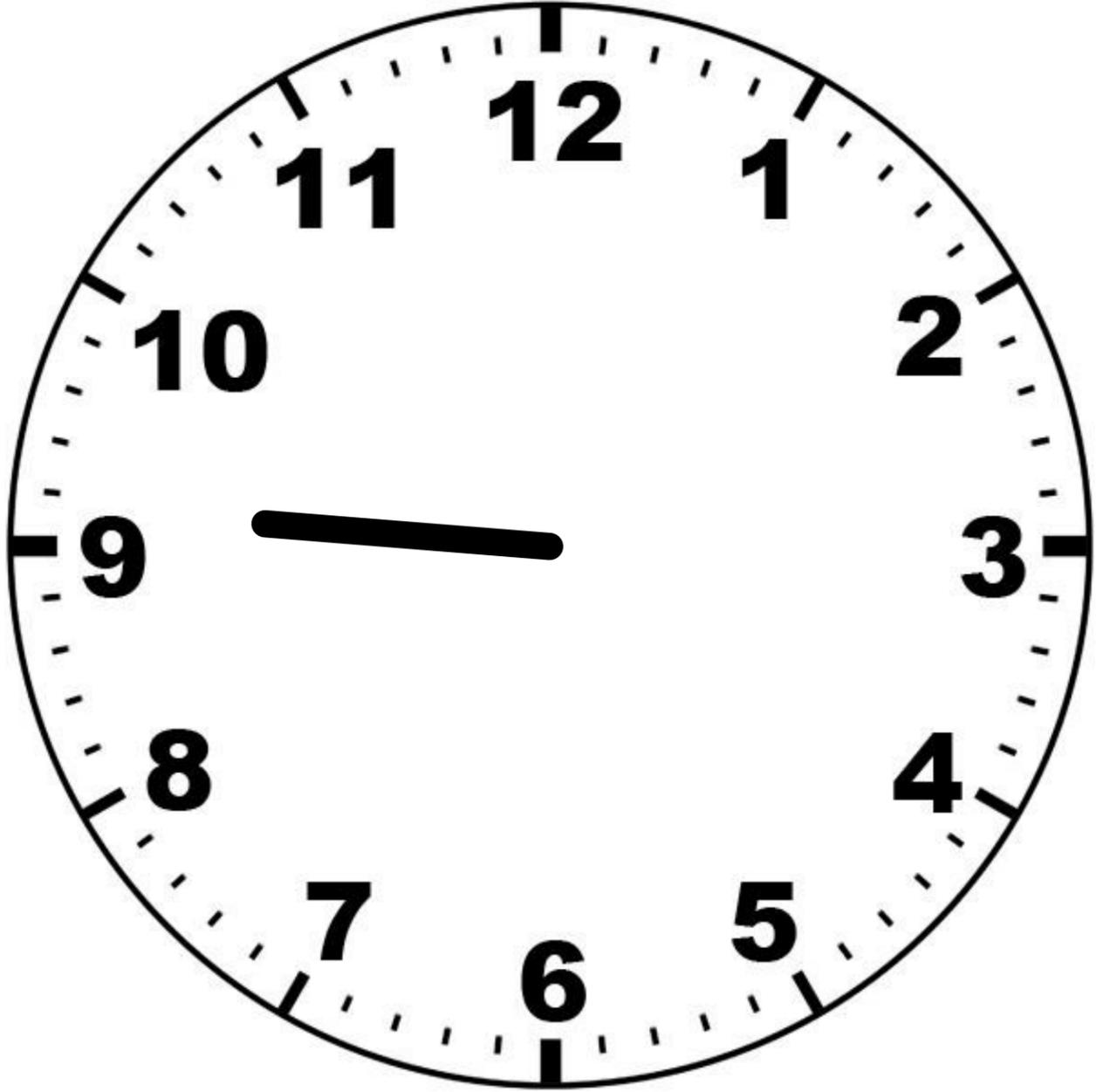
1:00



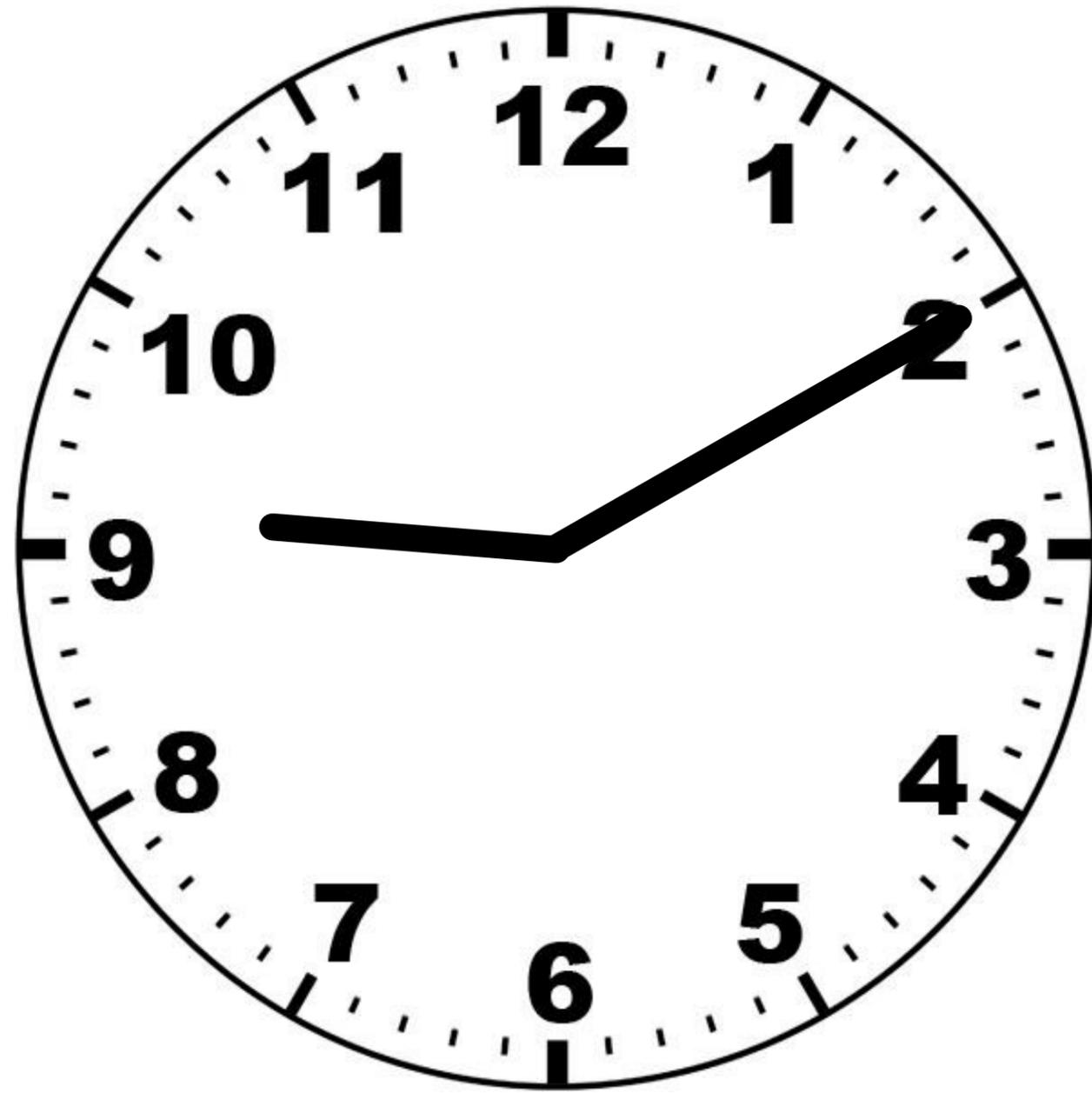
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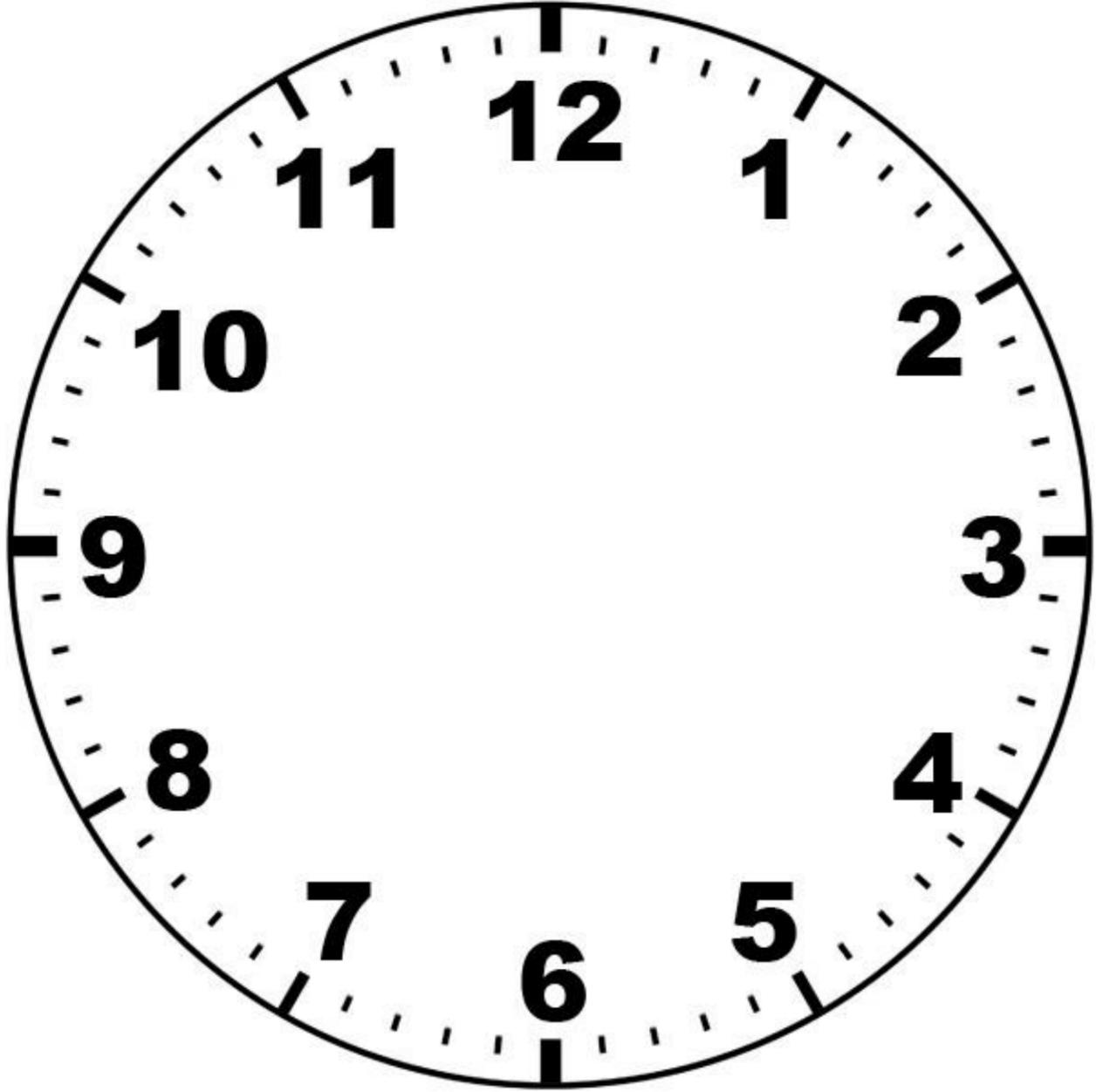
9:10



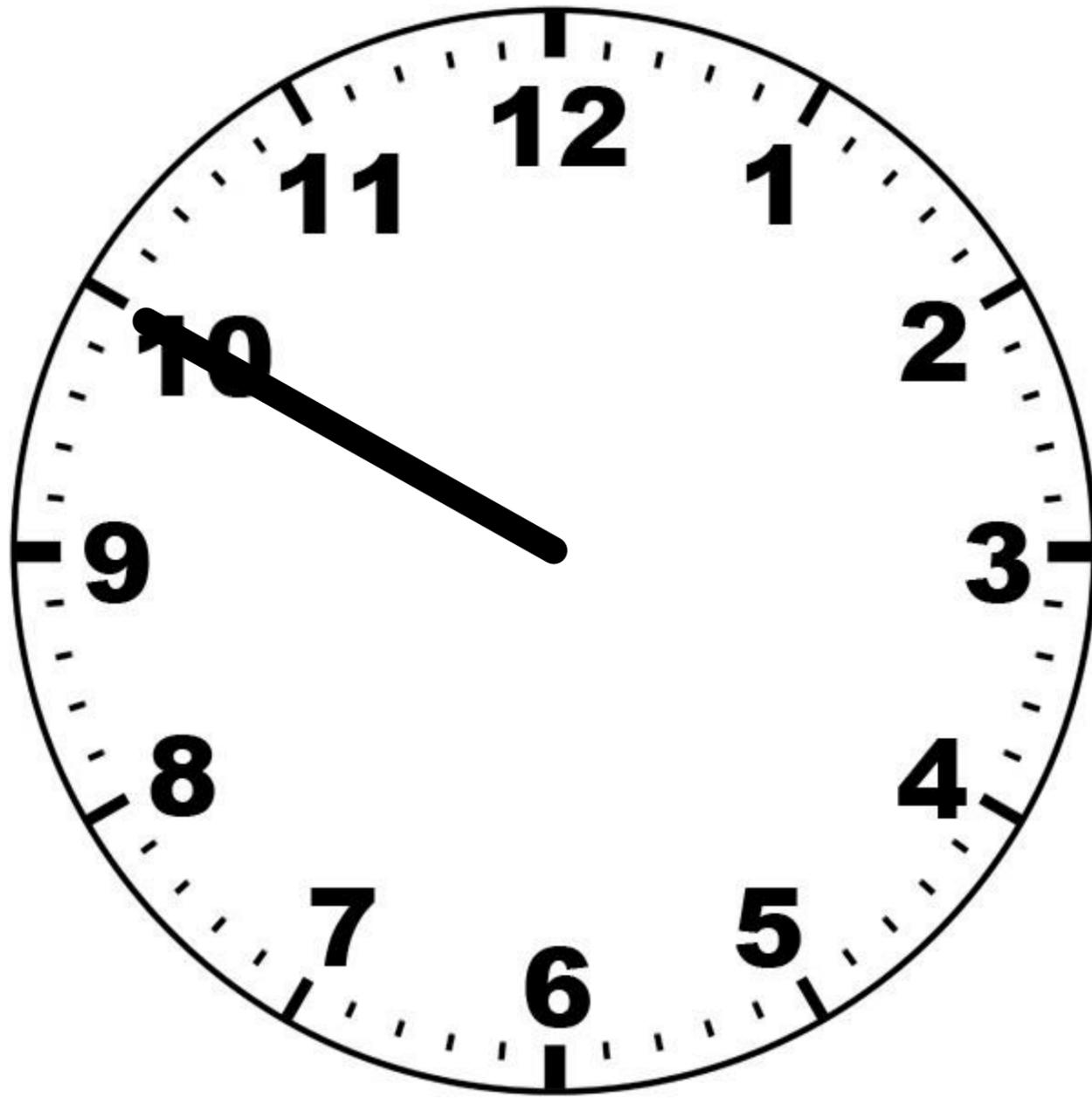
9:10



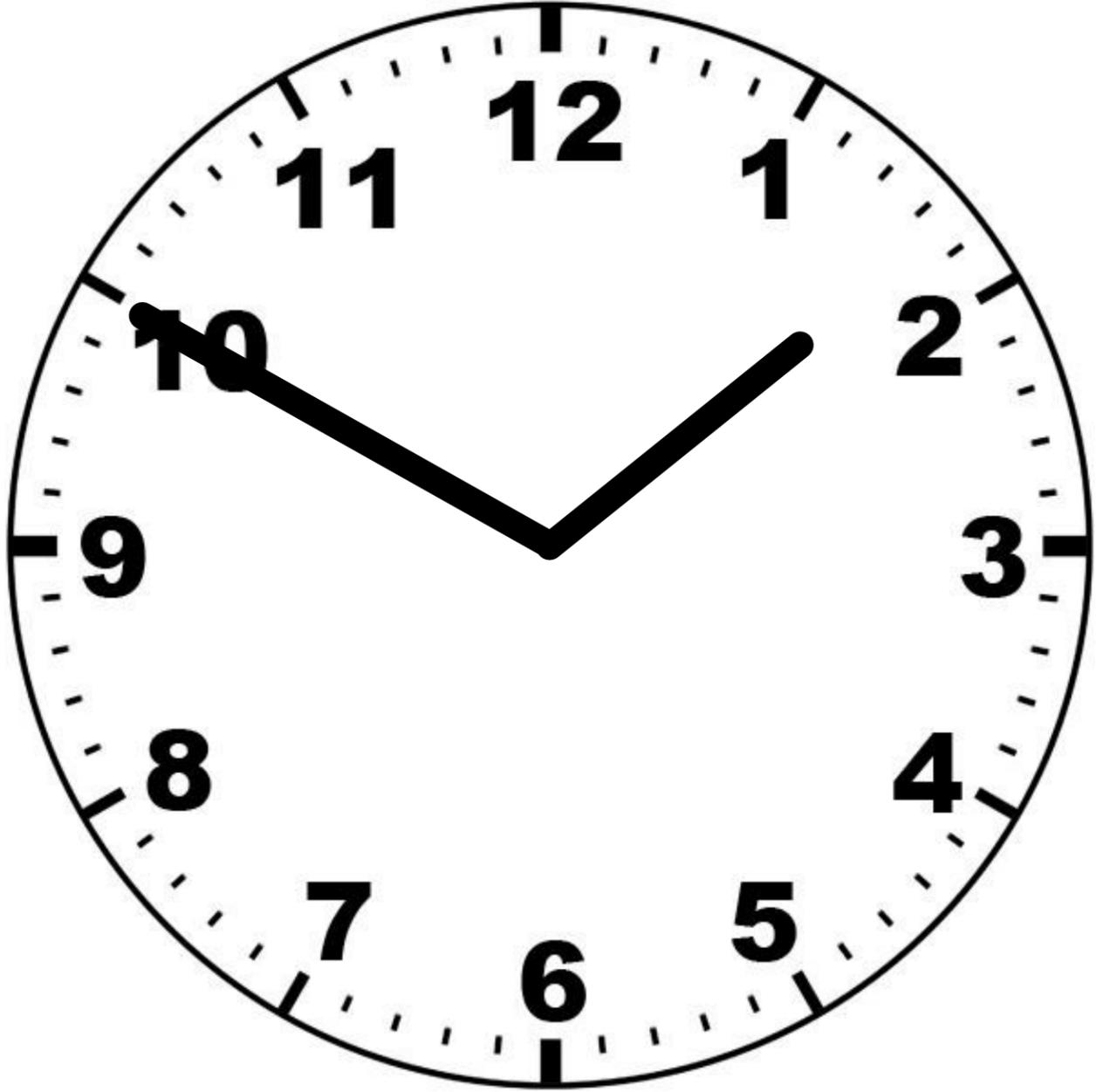
9:10



1:50

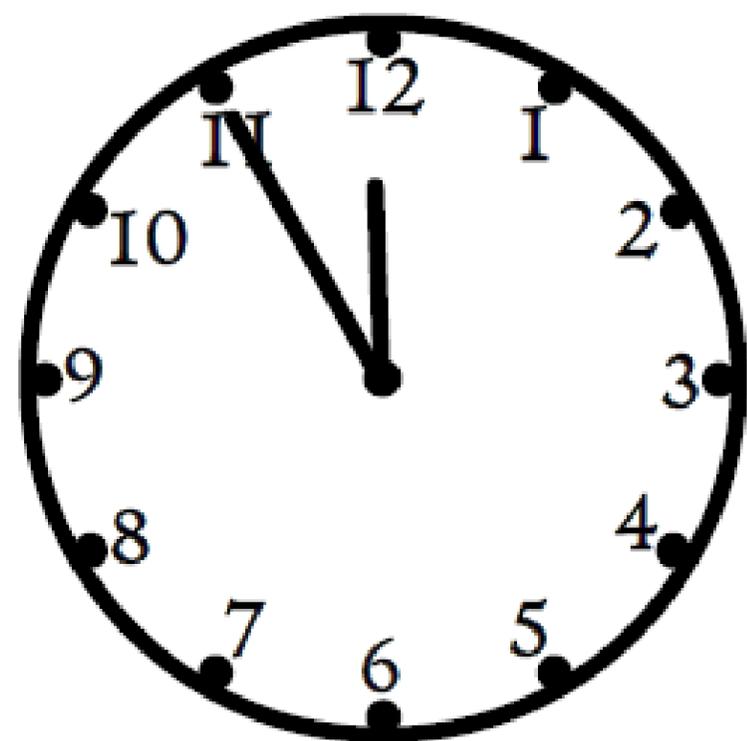


1:50

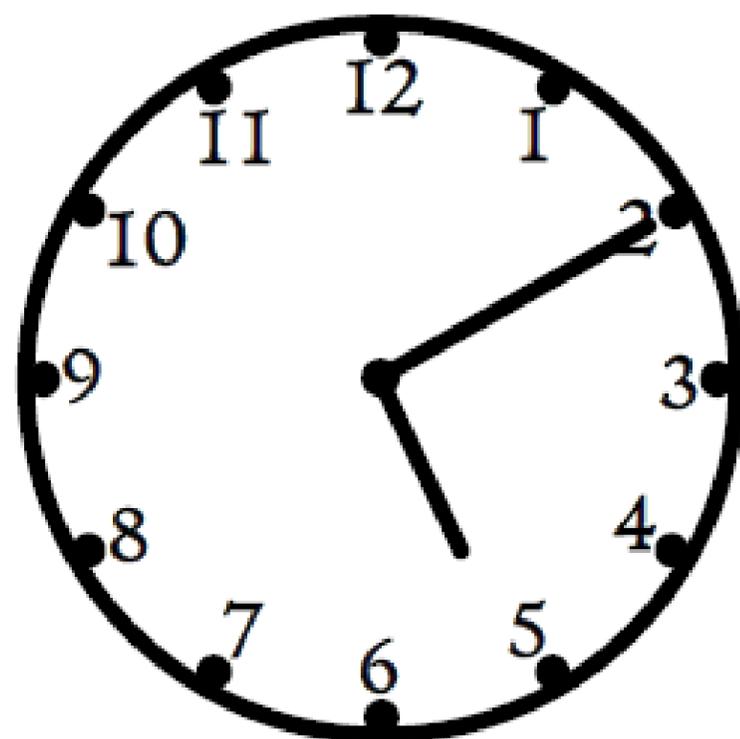


1:50

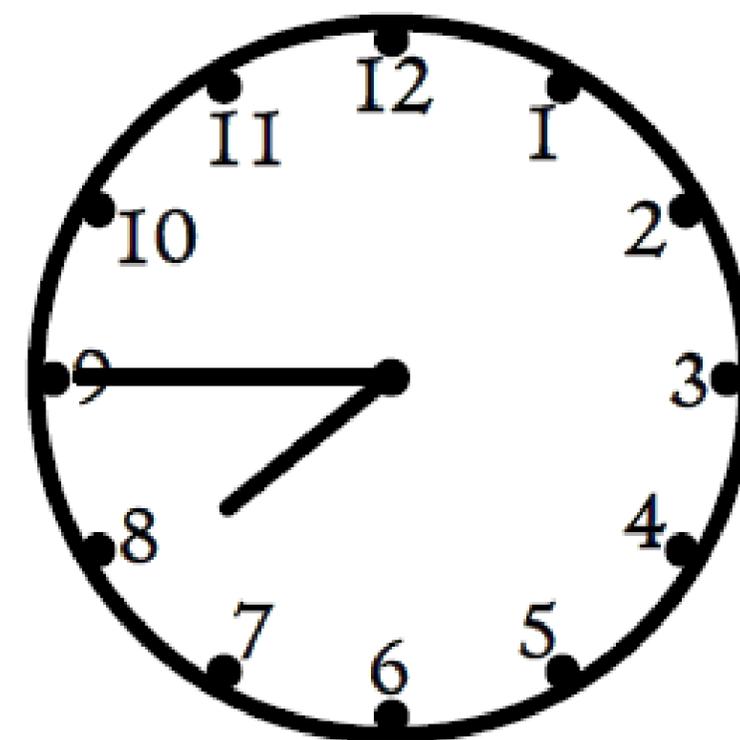
Explain the Mistakes



11:00



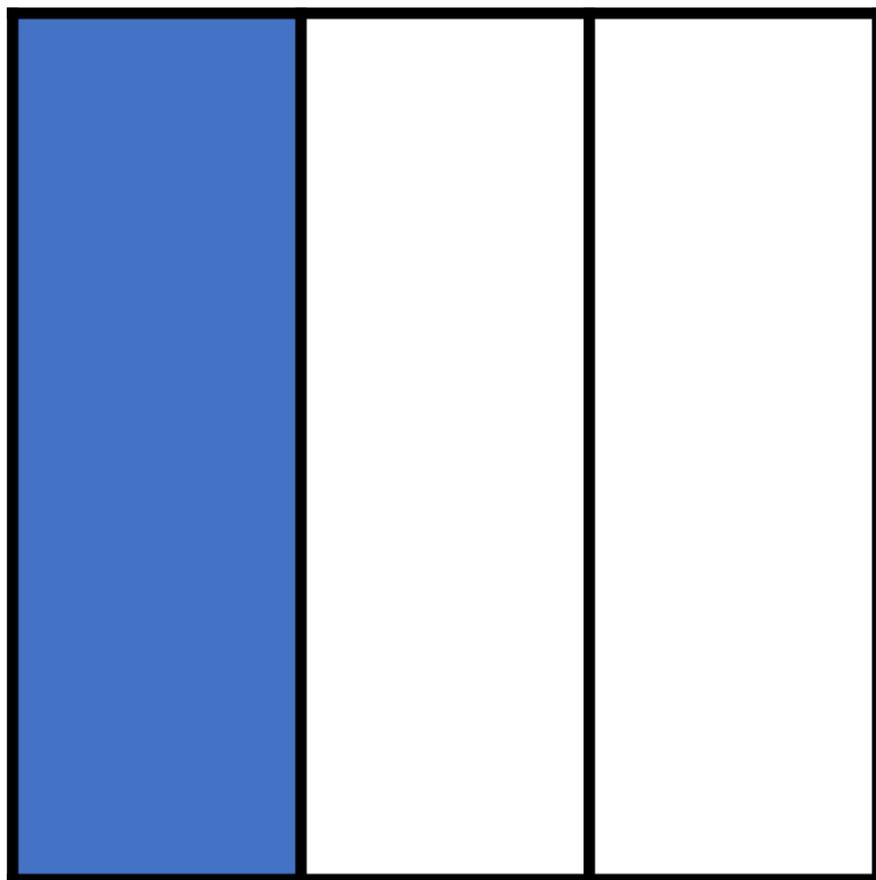
5:02



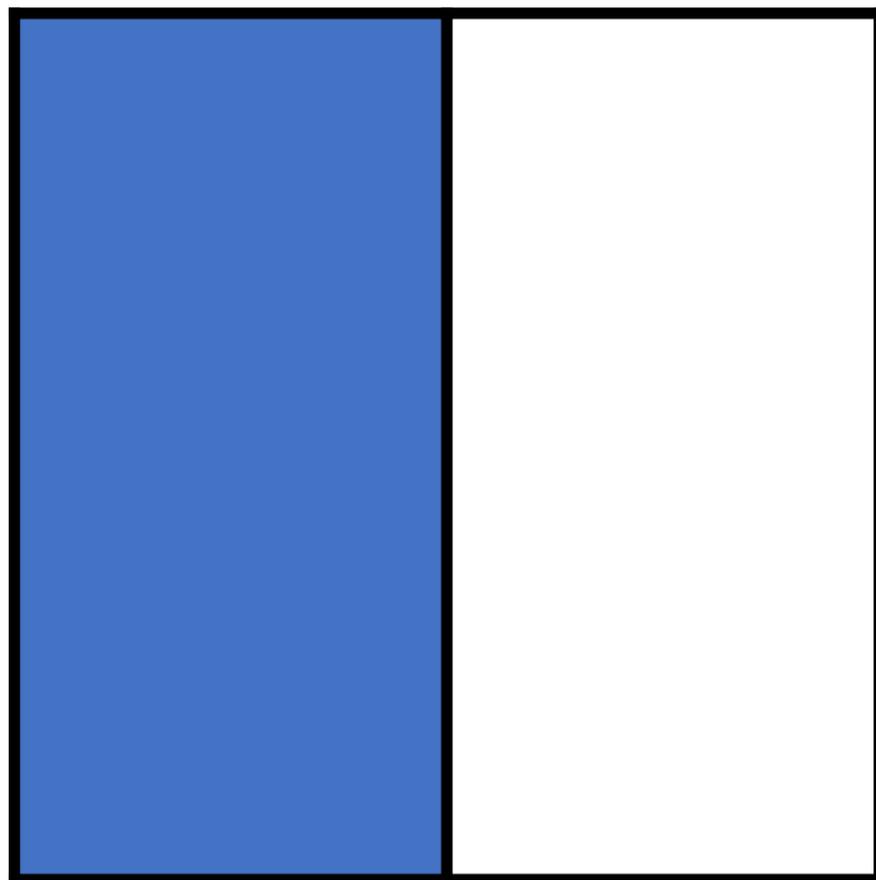
8:45

When the minute hand points to... it means...

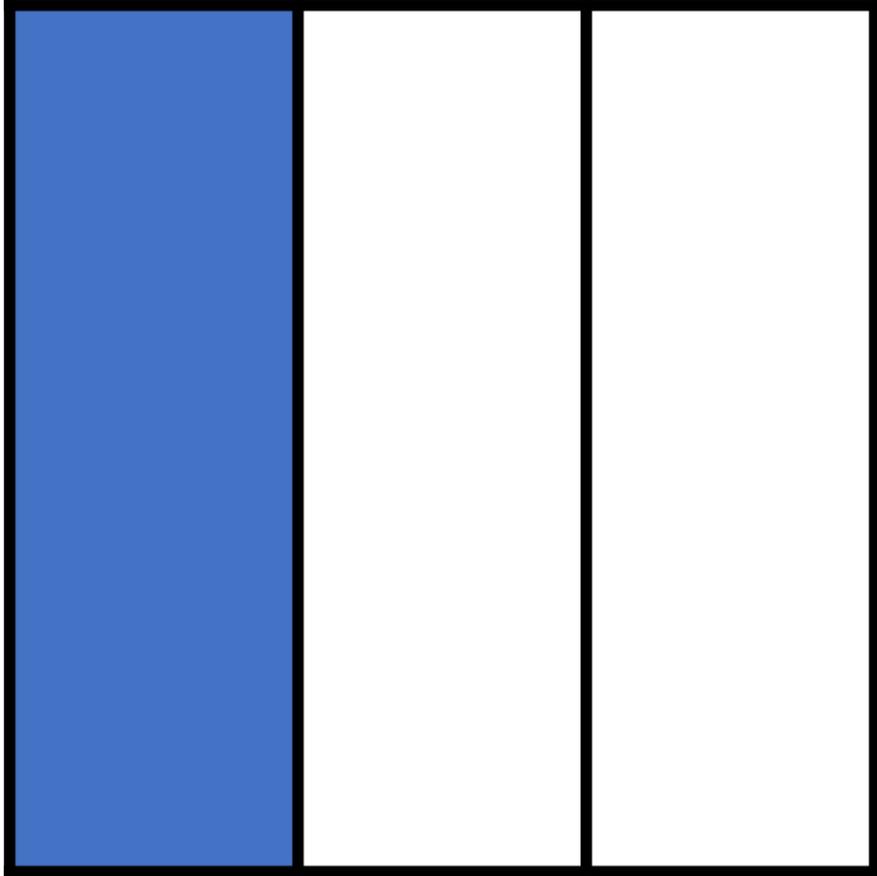
If the time was... the hour hand would be...



$$\frac{1}{2}$$

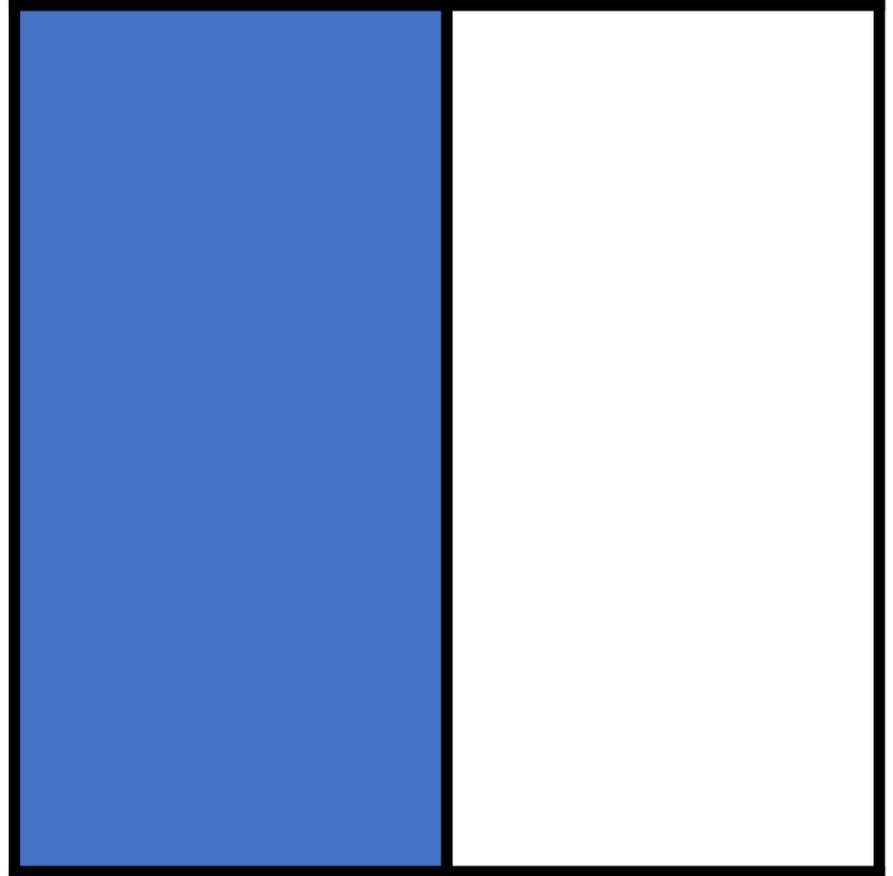


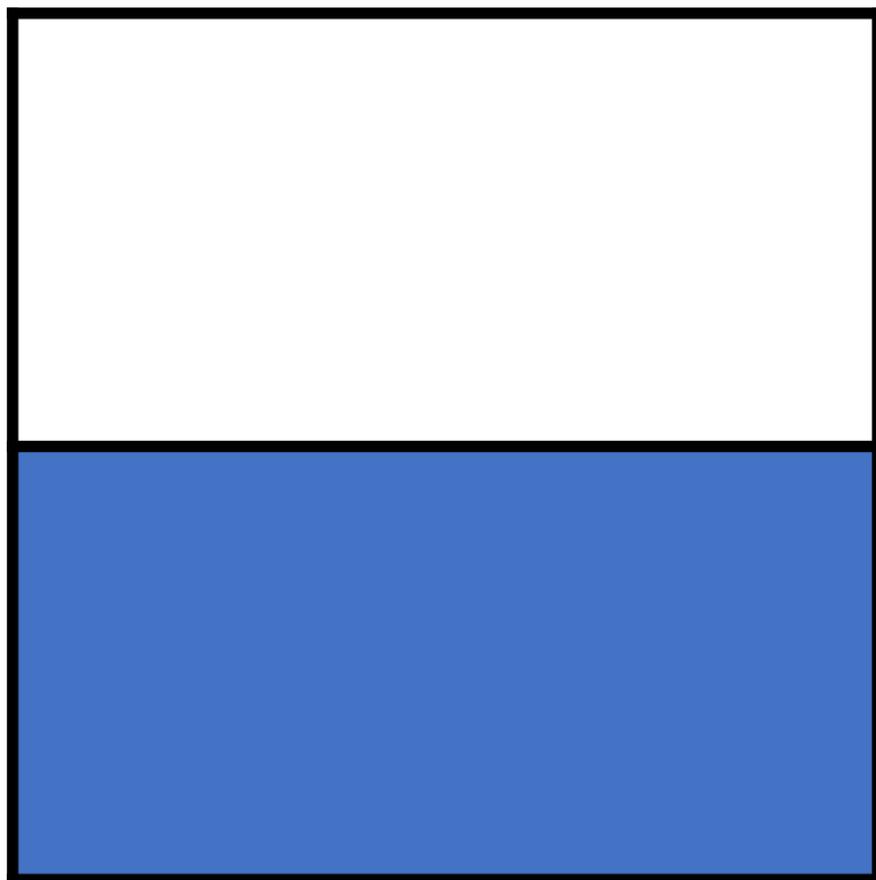
x



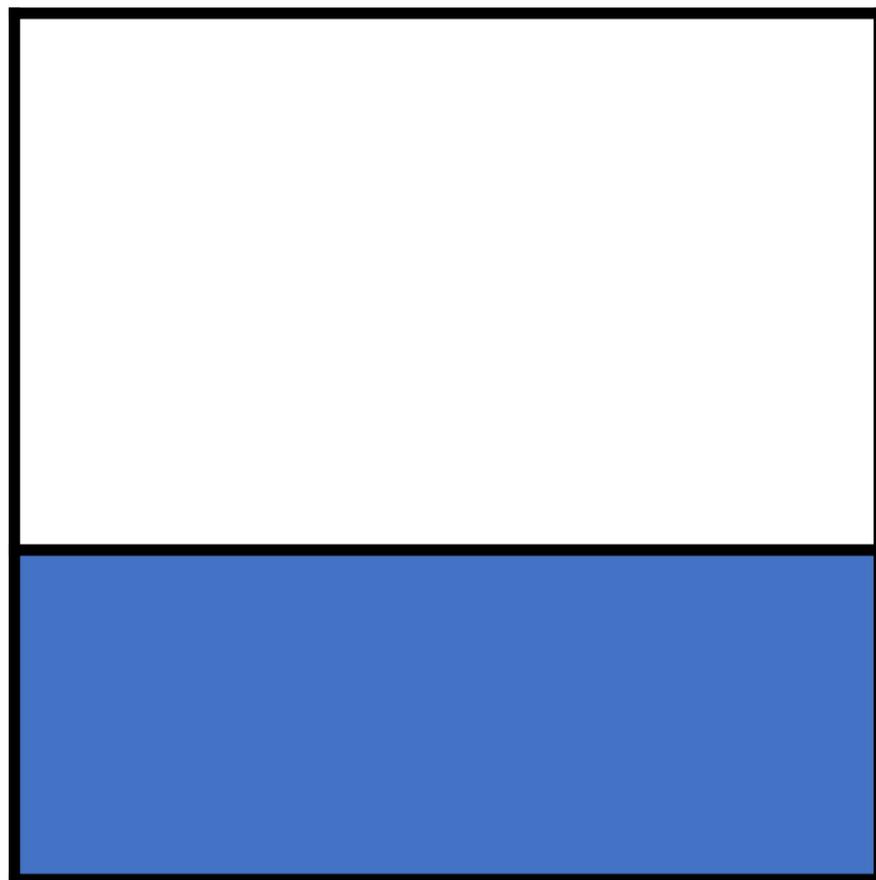
$\frac{1}{2}$

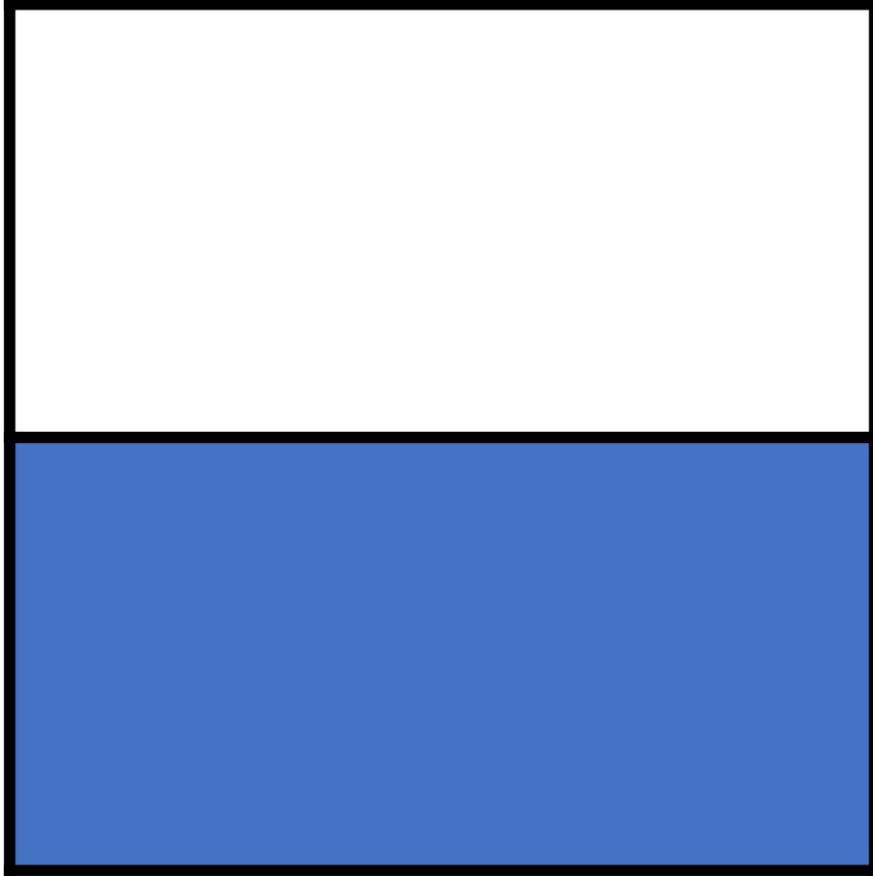
✓



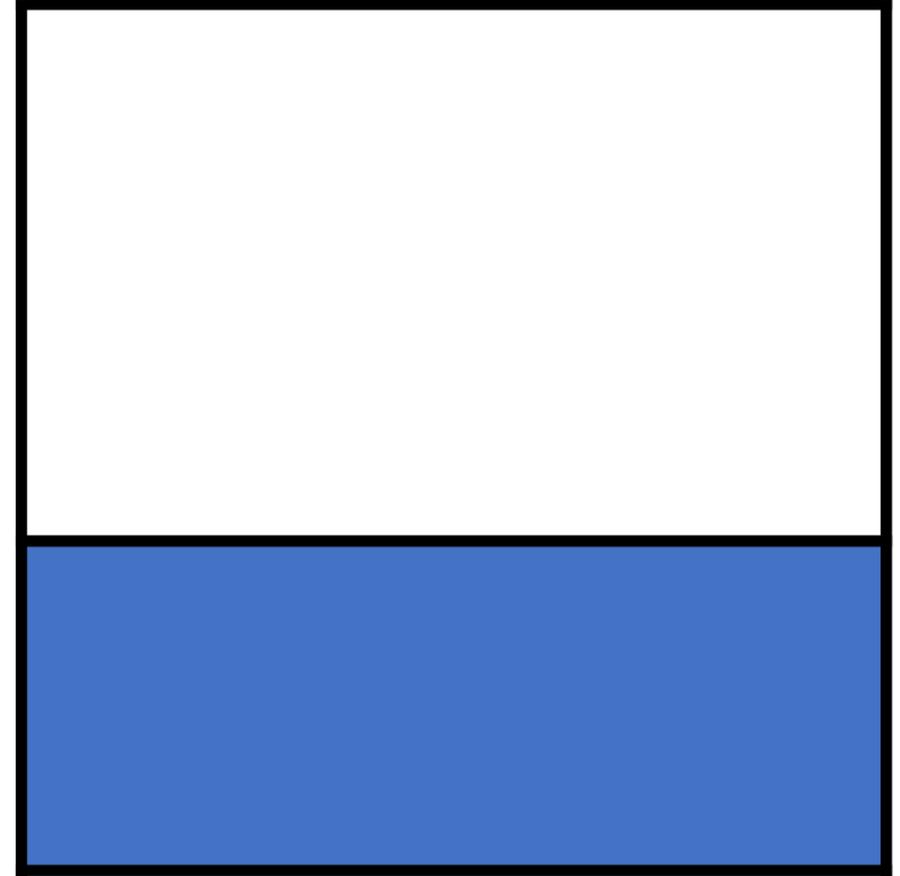


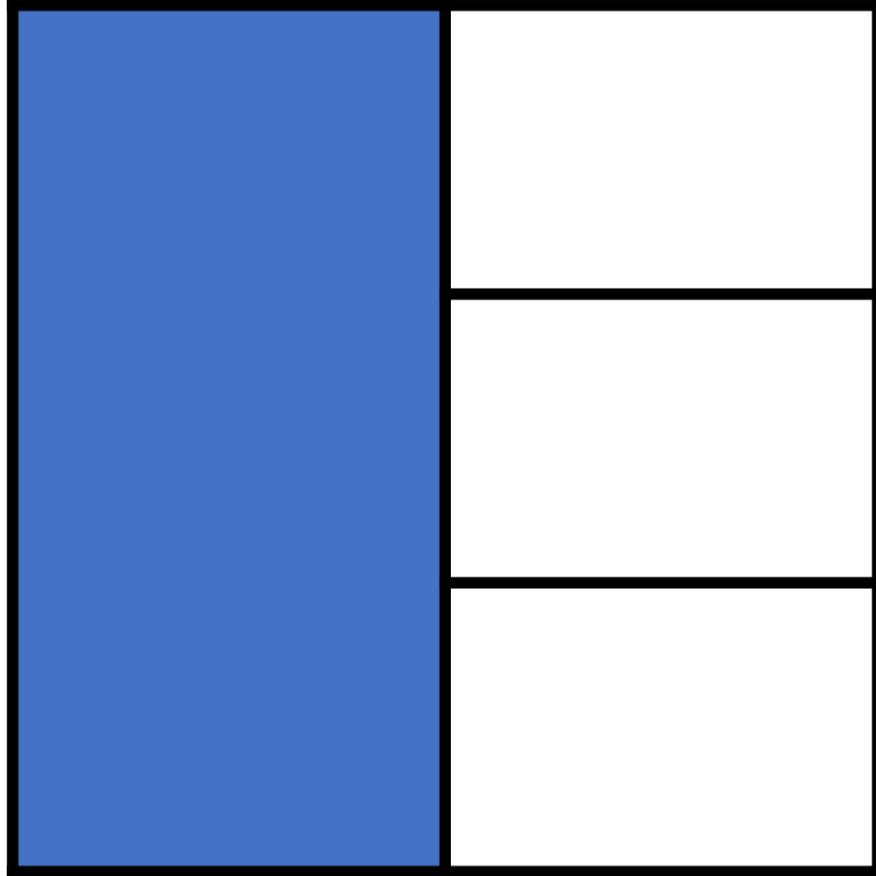
$$\frac{1}{2}$$



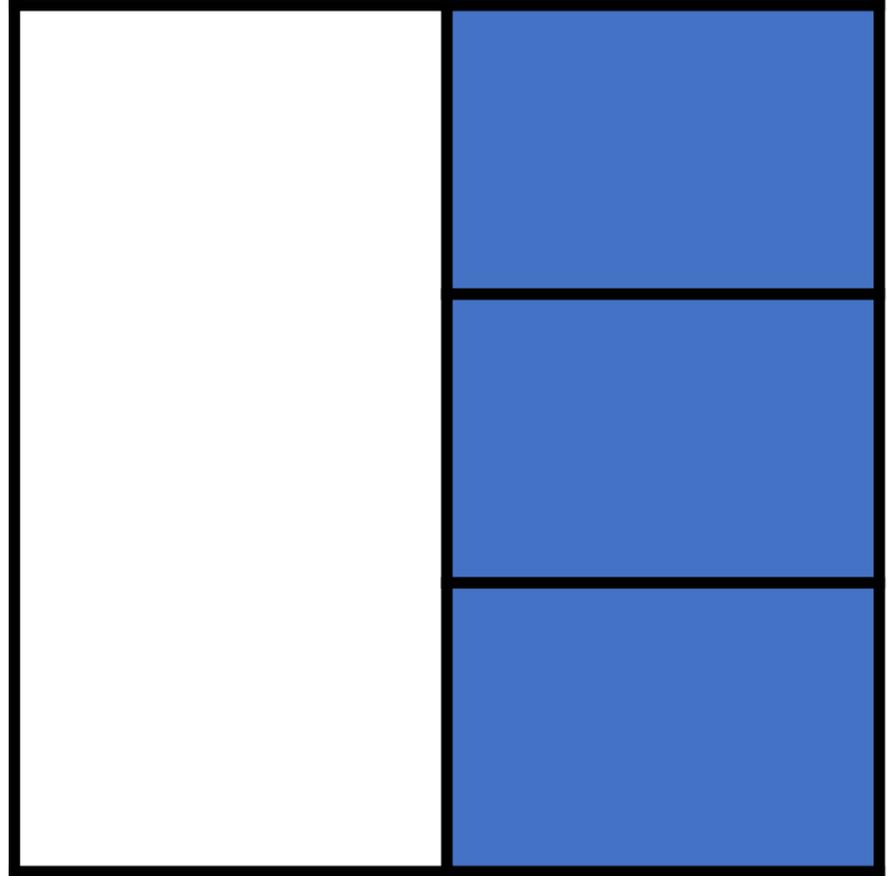


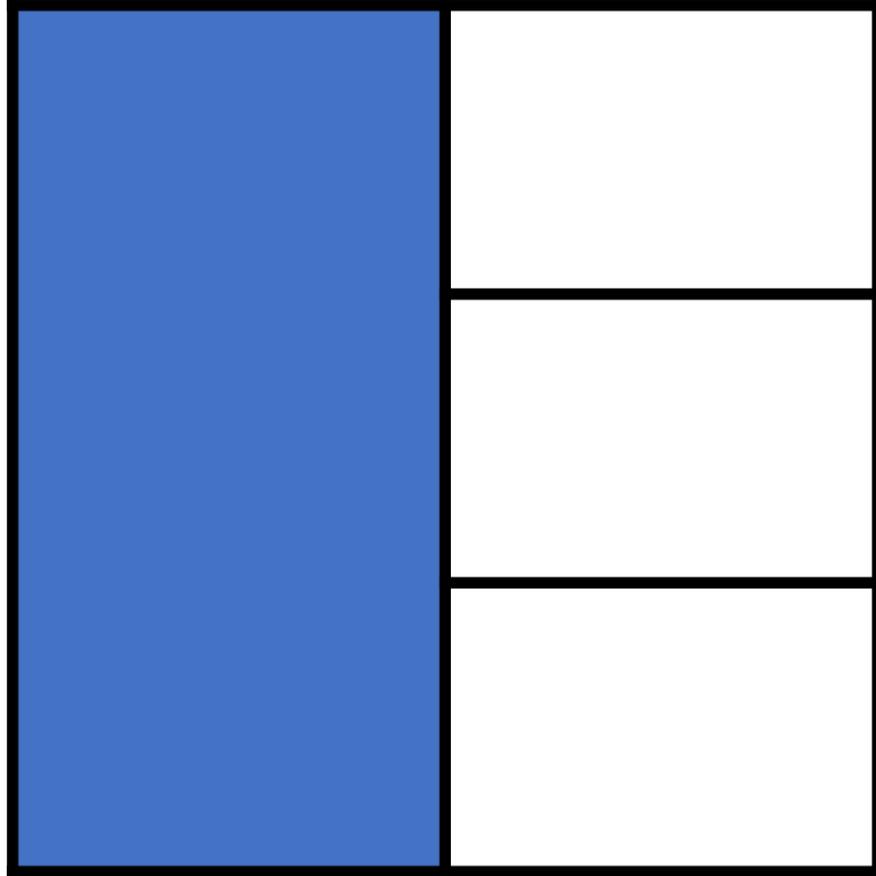
$\frac{1}{2}$



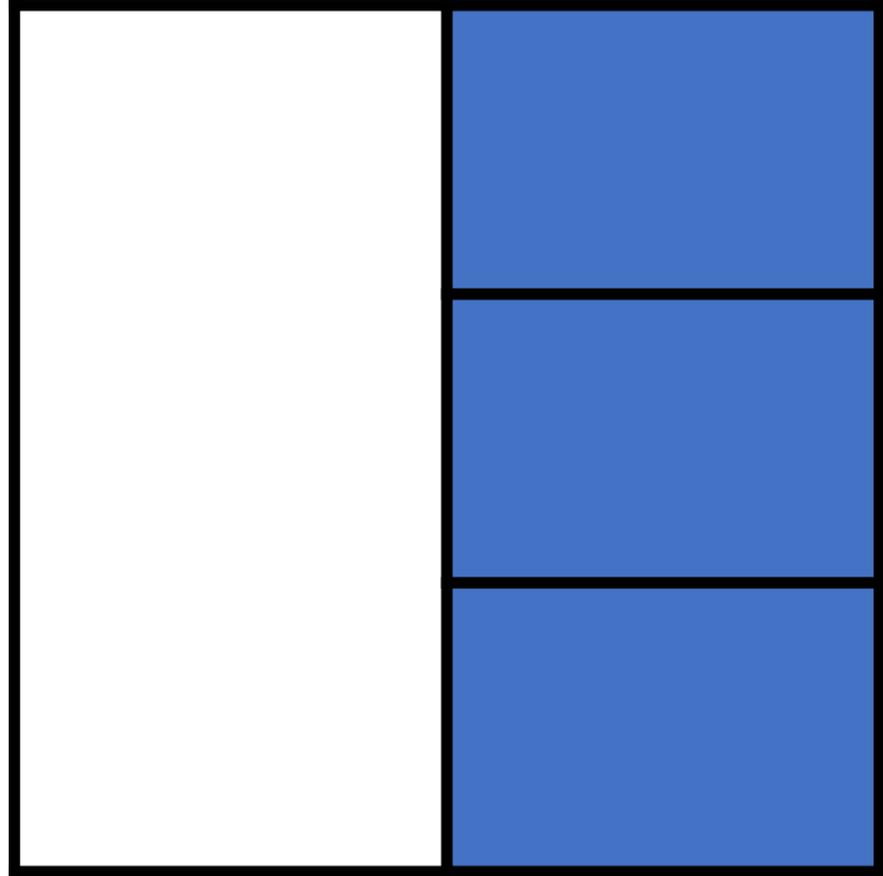


$$\frac{1}{2}$$

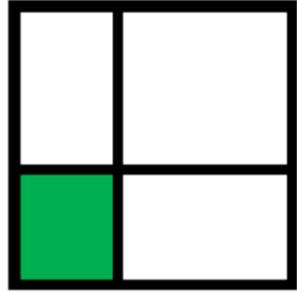




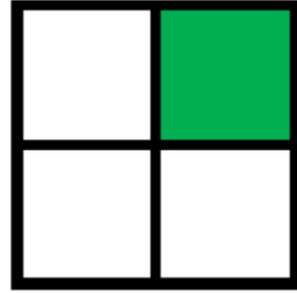
$$\frac{1}{2}$$



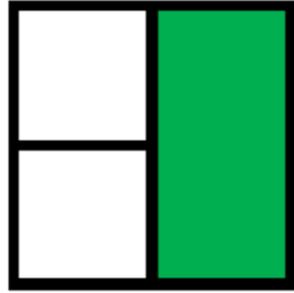
Explain the Mistakes



$\frac{1}{4}$ green



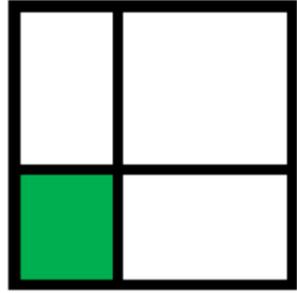
$\frac{1}{3}$ green



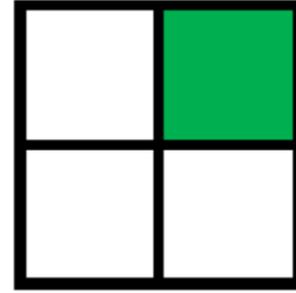
$\frac{1}{3}$ green

$\frac{\text{numerator}}{\text{denominator}}$

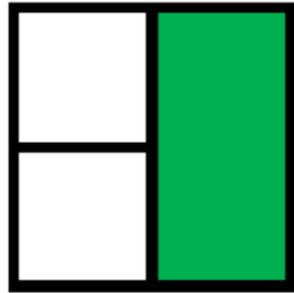
Explain the Mistakes



$\frac{1}{4}$ green



$\frac{1}{3}$ green



$\frac{1}{3}$ green

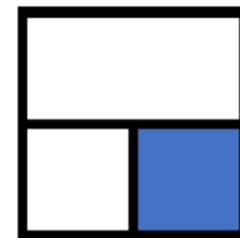
$\frac{\text{numerator}}{\text{denominator}}$

Correct or Incorrect? ✓ or ✗

What fraction of each square is blue?



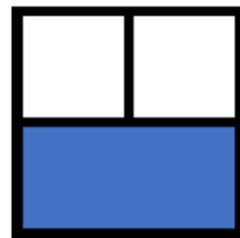
$\frac{1}{4}$



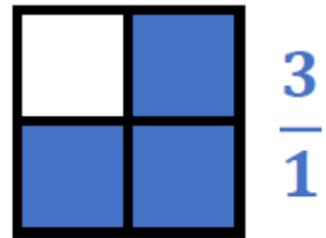
$\frac{1}{3}$



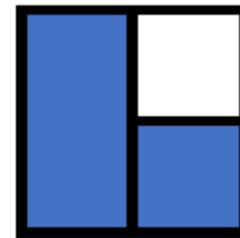
$\frac{1}{2}$



$\frac{1}{2}$



$\frac{3}{1}$



$\frac{3}{4}$



$\frac{1}{3}$



$\frac{1}{3}$

For the incorrect examples, explain the mistakes.

20

21

22

23

24

25

$$I = 1$$

$$V = 5$$

$$X = 10$$

20

21

22

23

24

25

XX

$$I = 1$$

$$V = 5$$

$$X = 10$$

20

21

22

23

24

25

XX

XXI

XXII

XXIII

I = 1

V = 5

X = 10

20

21

22

23

24

25

XX

XXI

XXII

XXIII

XXV

I = 1

V = 5

X = 10

20

XX

21

XXI

22

XXII

23

XXIII

24

XXIV

25

XXV

I = 1

V = 5

X = 10

Explain the Mistakes

In Roman Numerals,
4 is written IIII

XL is 60 because
it is 10 + 50

In Roman Numerals, 15 is written VVV

I = 1

V = 5

X = 10

L = 50

Explain the Mistakes

In Roman Numerals,
4 is written IIII

XL is 60 because
it is 10 + 50

I = 1
V = 5
X = 10
L = 50

In Roman Numerals, 15 is written VVV

Which Answer?

What is the missing Roman Numeral or number?

9 =

XI

IX

14 =

XIIII

XIV

21 =

XIX

XXI

XVI =

14

16

XIX =

19

21

XVIII =

17

18

I = 1
V = 5
X = 10

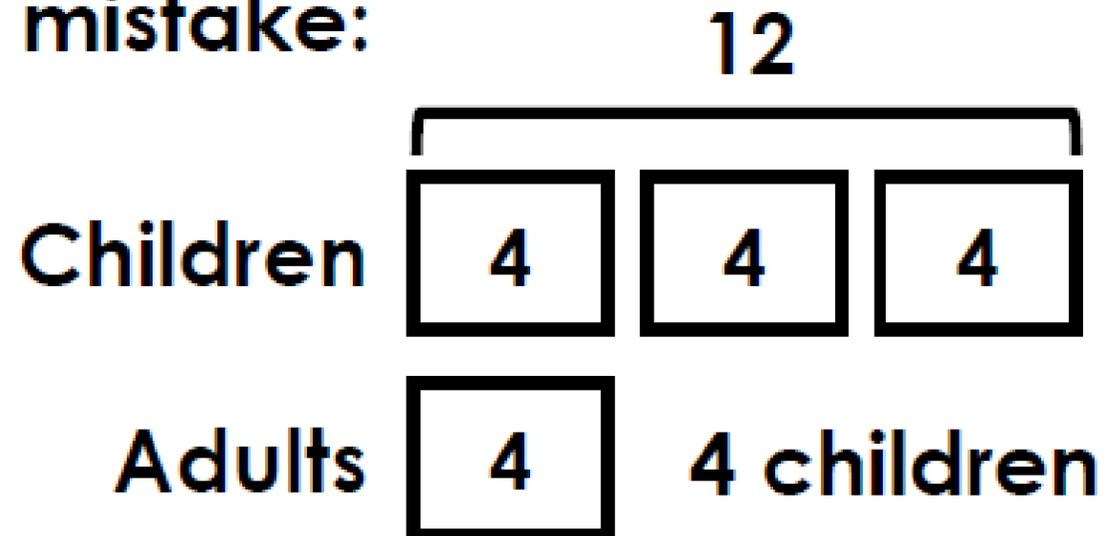
Explain the mistakes.

Explain the Mistake

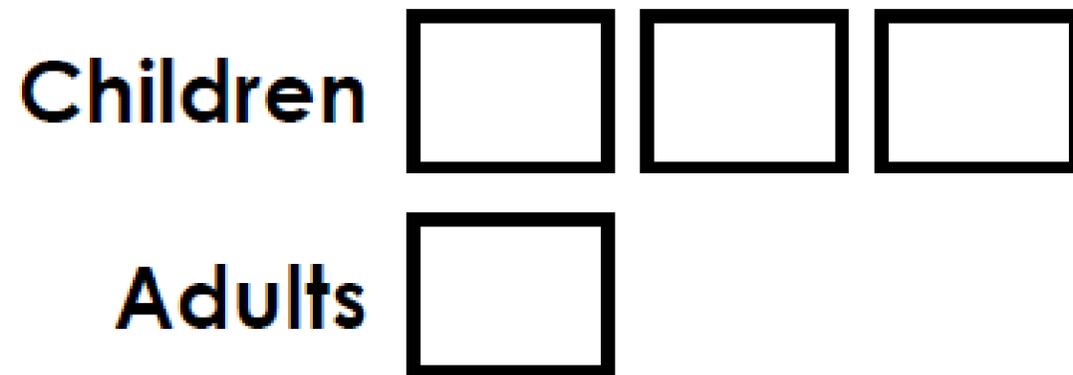
For every three children on the school trip there is one adult. There are 12 more children than adults on the trip.

How many adults went on the school trip?

Explain the mistake:



Do the drawing correctly:

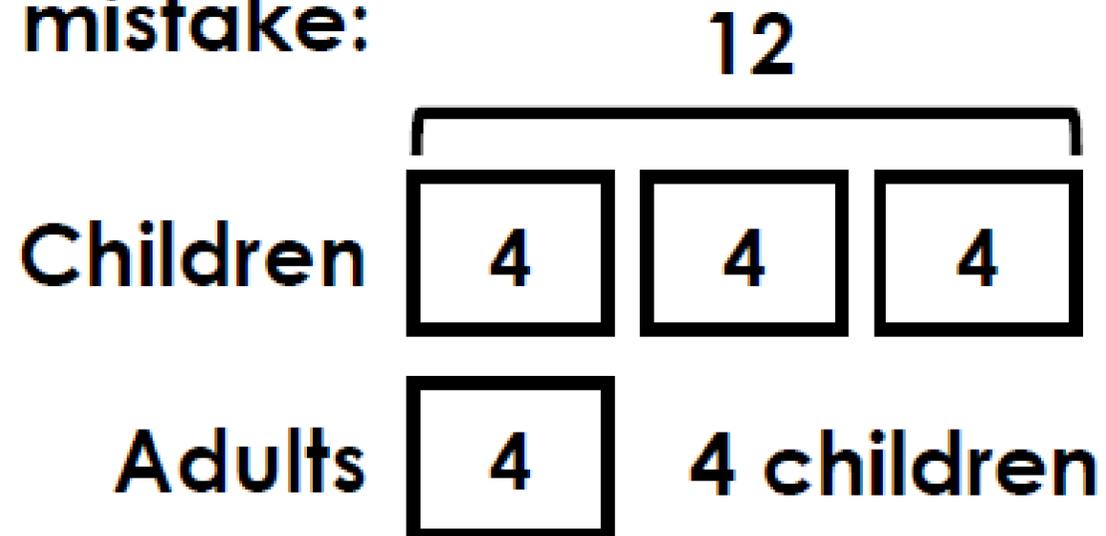


Explain the Mistake

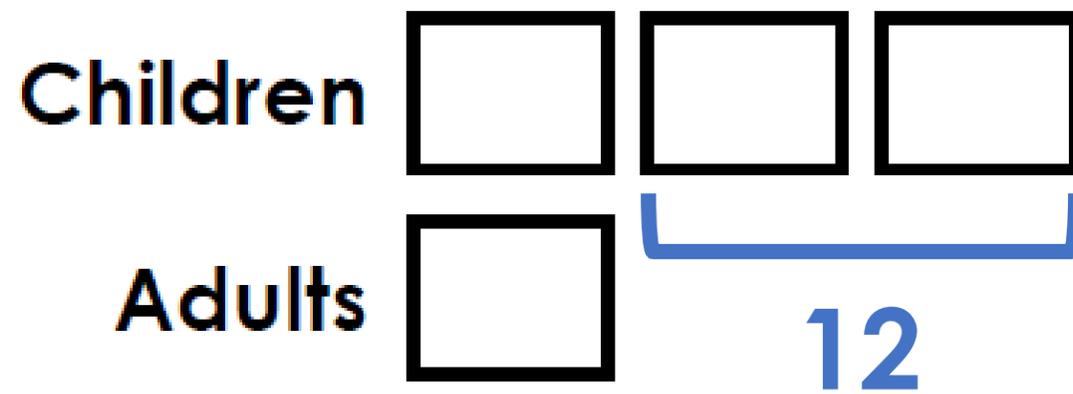
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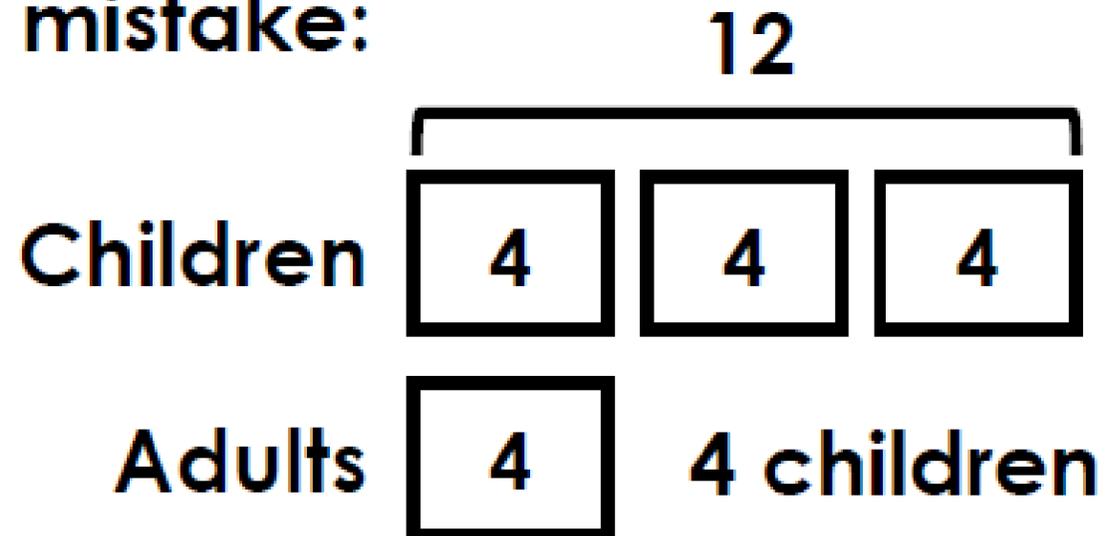


Explain the Mistake

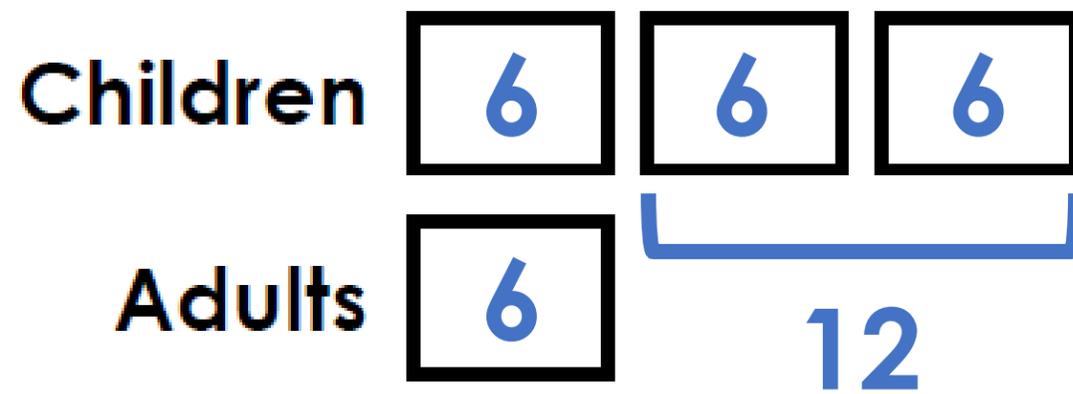
For every three children on the school trip there is one adult. There are 12 more children than adults on the trip.

How many adults went on the school trip?

Explain the mistake:



Do the drawing correctly:



Show understanding in different ways

Use of representations

Read the Pictures

Part 1: Explain how **both** pictures show **2403**

Picture A:

Picture B:

Part 2: Which picture is **most helpful** for calculating **2403 - 10**?

Explain why.

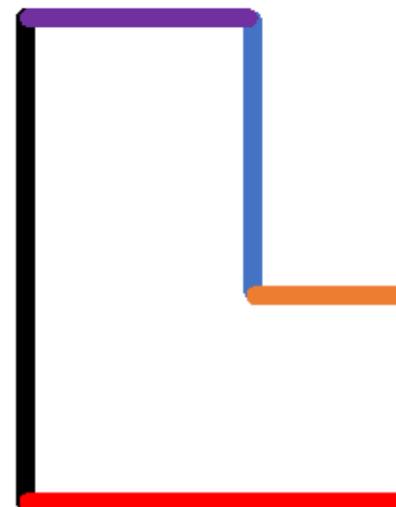
Correct or Incorrect?



✓ or ✗

- blue = green + red + yellow
- blue - red = green + yellow
- blue + yellow = red + green
- blue - green = red + yellow

Explain



Complete the sentences:

purple + orange =

black - blue =

Write your own.

Make logical leaps

I know... so...

See relationships, generalise

Small Difference Questions

I know... so...

$$32 \div 8 = 4$$

$$38 \div 8 =$$

$$30 \div 4 = 7 \text{ r } 2$$

$$38 \div 4 =$$

$$50 \div 6 = 8 \text{ r } 2$$

$$44 \div 6 =$$

$$37 \div 3 = 12 \text{ r } 1$$

$$39 \div 3 =$$

$$24 \div 3 = 8$$

$$48 \div 6 =$$

$$14 \div 4 = 3 \text{ r } 2$$

$$54 \div 4 =$$

Make logical leaps

I know... so...

See relationships, generalise

Small Difference Questions

I know... so...

$$32 \div 8 = 4$$

$$38 \div 8 = 5 \text{ r } 2$$

$$30 \div 4 = 7 \text{ r } 2$$

$$38 \div 4 = 9 \text{ r } 2$$

$$50 \div 6 = 8 \text{ r } 2$$

$$44 \div 6 =$$

$$37 \div 3 = 12 \text{ r } 1$$

$$39 \div 3 =$$

$$24 \div 3 = 8$$

$$48 \div 6 =$$

$$14 \div 4 = 3 \text{ r } 2$$

$$54 \div 4 =$$

Make logical leaps

I know... so...

See relationships, generalise

Small Difference Questions

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$$32 \div 8 = 4$$

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$$44 \div 6 = 5 \text{ r } 2$$

$$37 \div 3 = 12 \text{ r } 1$$

$$39 \div 3 = 9 \text{ r } 2$$

$$24 \div 3 = 8$$

$$48 \div 6 =$$

$$14 \div 4 = 3 \text{ r } 2$$

$$54 \div 4 =$$

Make logical leaps

I know... so...

See relationships, generalise

Small Difference Questions

I know... so...

$$32 \div 8 = 4$$

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$$38 \div 4 = 9 \text{ r } 2$$

$$50 \div 6 = 8 \text{ r } 2$$

$$44 \div 6 = 5 \text{ r } 2$$

$$37 \div 3 = 12 \text{ r } 1$$

$$39 \div 3 = 9 \text{ r } 2$$

$$24 \div 3 = 8$$

$$48 \div 6 = 8$$

$$14 \div 4 = 3 \text{ r } 2$$

$$54 \div 4 = 13 \text{ r } 2$$

Make logical leaps
I know... so...

See relationships, generalise
Small Difference Questions

Small Difference Questions

$$12 \div 4 = 3$$

$$14 \div 4 = 3r2$$

$$28 \div 4 = 7$$

$$34 \div 4 = 8r2$$

$$34 \div 8 = 4r2$$

$$\boxed{38} \div 8 = 4r6$$

$$17 \div 5 = 3r2$$

$$17 \div 3 = 5r2$$

$$19 \div 3 = 6r1$$

$$19 \div 5 = 3r4$$

$$\boxed{22} \div 5 = 4r2$$

$$32 \div 5 = 6r2$$

Extend: add another two questions to each set

Small Difference Questions

$6 + 4 = 10$

$4 + 4 = 8$

$6 + 6 = 12$

$8 + 8 = 16$

$7 + 5 = 12$

$8 + 7 = 15$

$17 + 5 = 22$

$9 + 6 = 15$

$5 + 17 = 22$

$9 + 16 = 25$

I know... so...

$16 \times 7 = 112$

$17 \times 7 = \boxed{119}$

$12 \times 10 = 120$

$12 \times 9 = \boxed{108}$

$7 \times 6 = 42$

$7 \times 12 = \boxed{84}$

$12 \times 6 = 72$

$12 \times 8 = \boxed{96}$

$8 \times 6 = 48$

$80 \times 6 = \boxed{480}$

$15 \times 8 = 120$

$15 \times 7 = \boxed{105}$

I know... so...

$16 \times 7 = 112$

$17 \times 7 = \boxed{119}$

$12 \times 10 = 120$

$12 \times 9 = \boxed{108}$

$7 \times 6 = 42$

$7 \times 12 = \boxed{84}$

$12 \times 6 = 72$

$12 \times 8 = \boxed{96}$

$8 \times 6 = 48$

$80 \times 6 = \boxed{480}$

$15 \times 8 = 120$

$15 \times 7 = \boxed{105}$

Small Difference Questions

$7 \times 3 = \boxed{21}$

$3 \times 7 = \boxed{21}$

$6 \times 7 = \boxed{42}$

$12 \times 7 = \boxed{84}$

$12 \times 5 = \boxed{60}$

$2 \times 8 = \boxed{16}$

$4 \times 8 = \boxed{32}$

$+2 \quad 6 \times 8 = \boxed{48}$

$12 \times 4 = \boxed{48}$

$+2 \quad 14 \times 4 = \boxed{56}$

$5 \times 7 = \boxed{35}$

$10 \times 7 = \boxed{70}$

$7 \times 10 = \boxed{70}$

$7 \times 9 = \boxed{63}$

$14 \times 9 = \boxed{126}$

...is the same as...

...is double...

... is 7 less than...

-5

-3

-1

1

3

5

-5 **-3** **-1** **1** **3** **5**

-5 **-1** **3** **7** **11** **15**

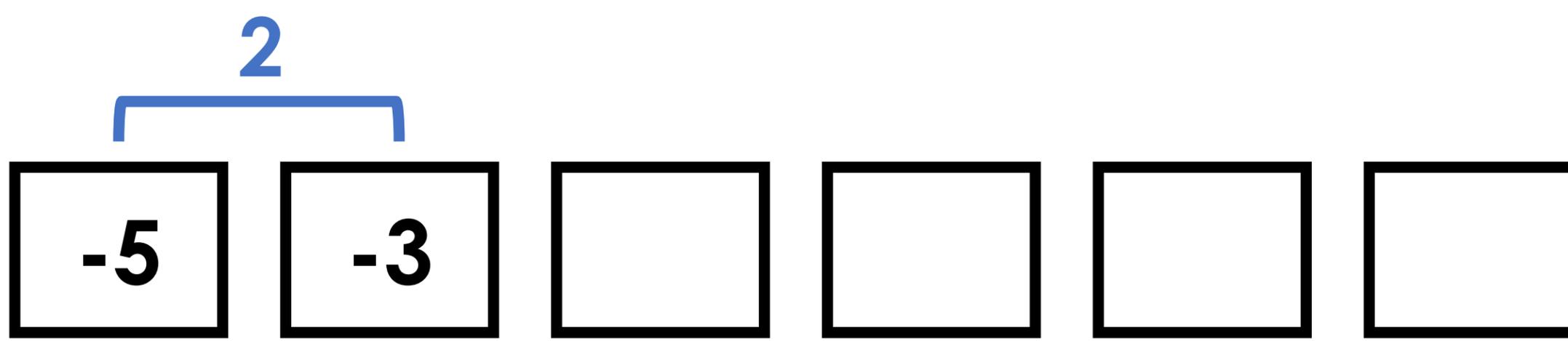
| | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| -5 | -3 | -1 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|

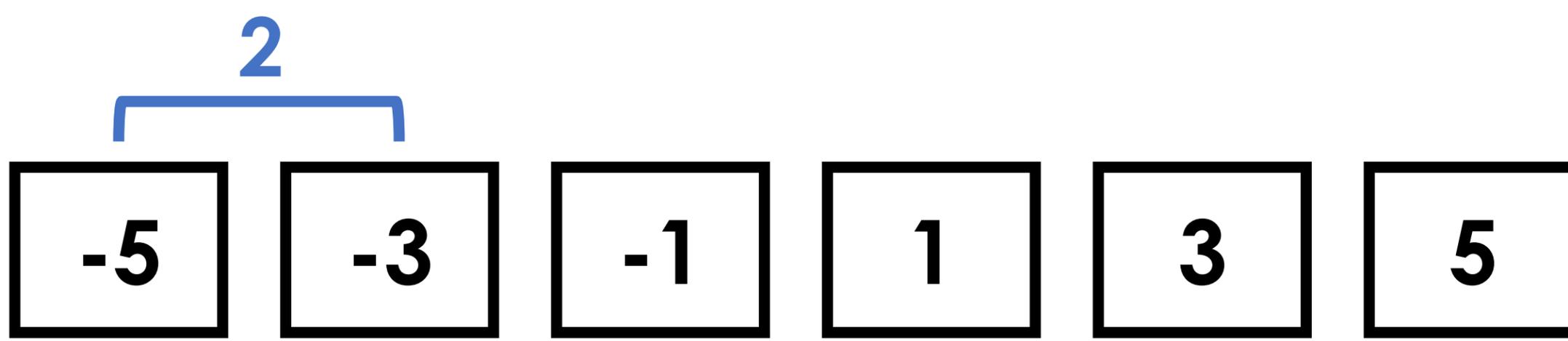
| | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| -5 | -1 | 3 | 7 | 11 | 15 |
|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|

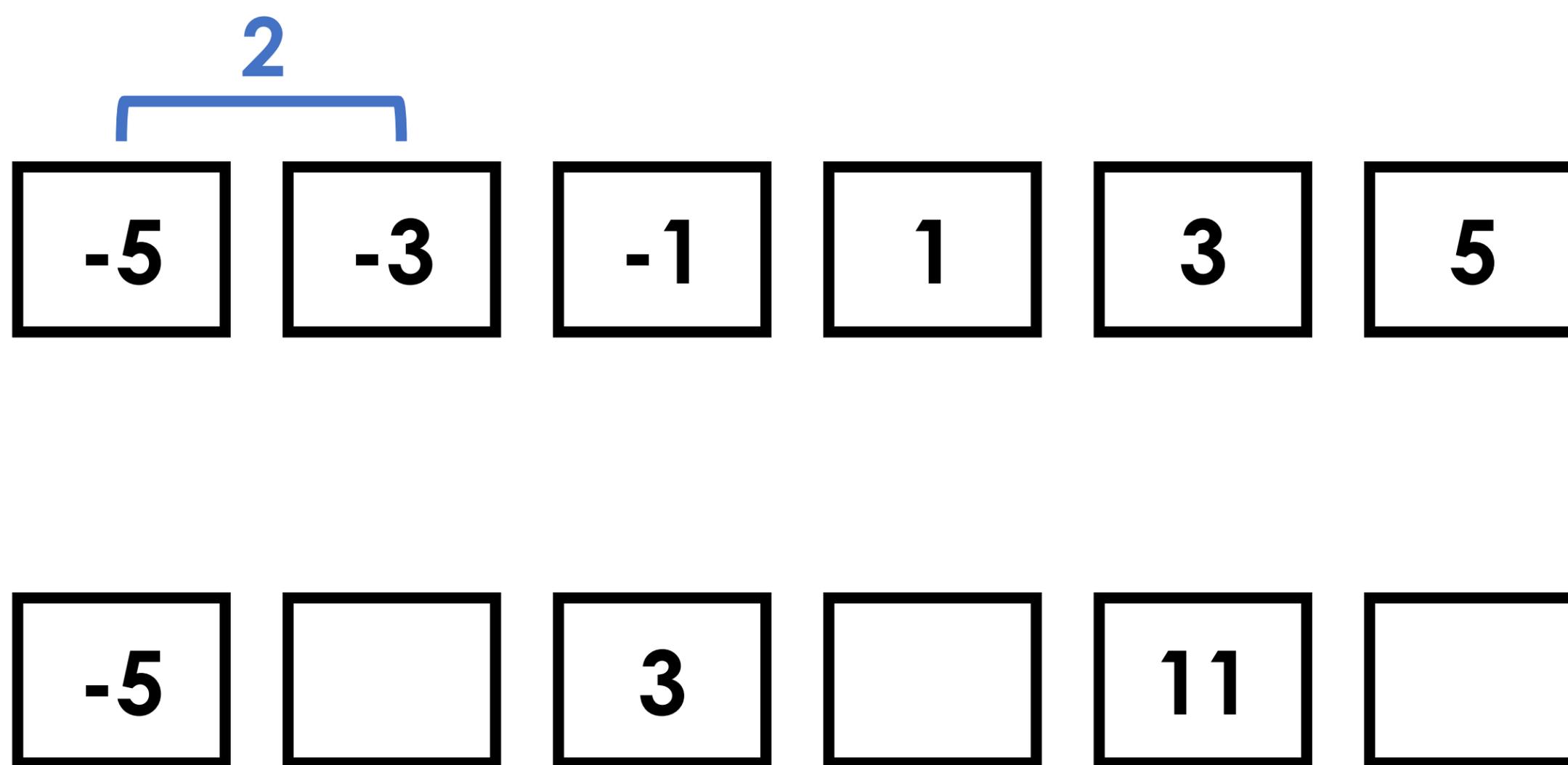
| | | | | | |
|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| -5 | 1 | 7 | 13 | 19 | 25 |
|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|

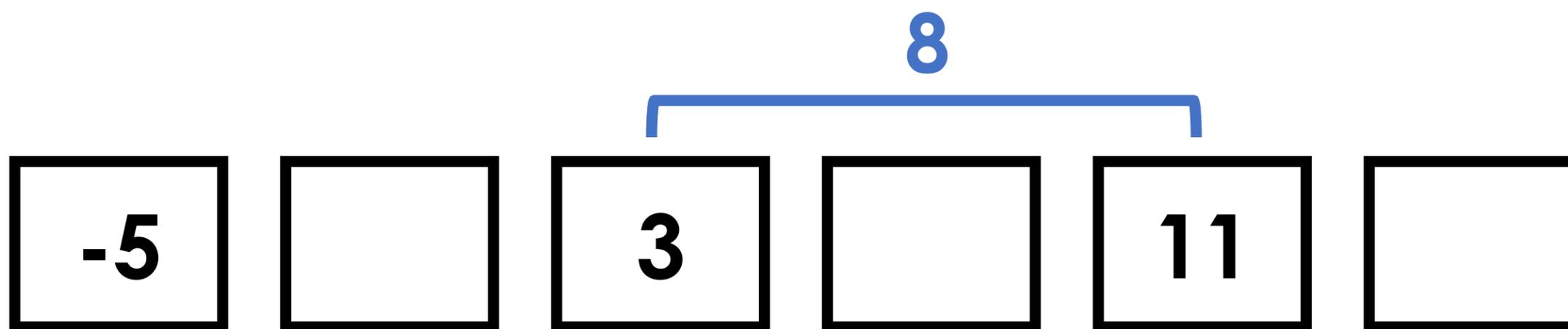
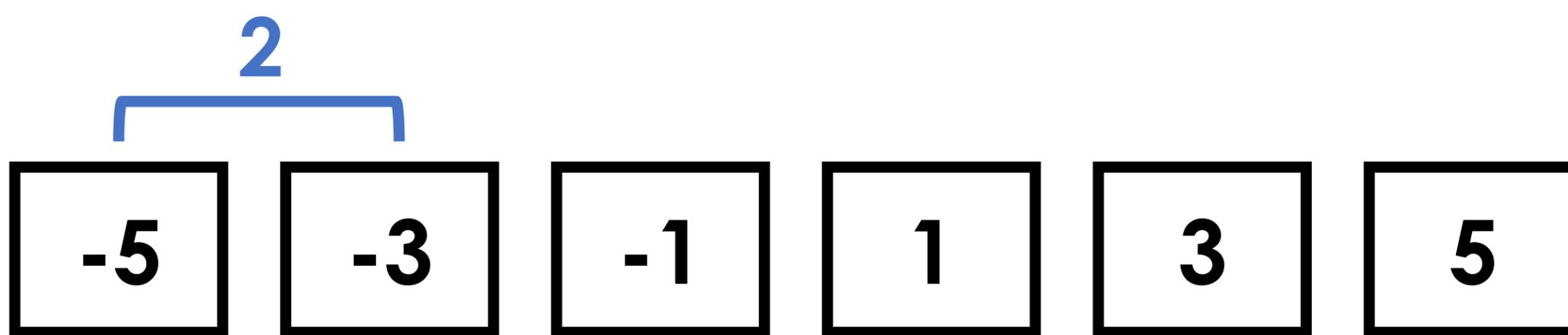
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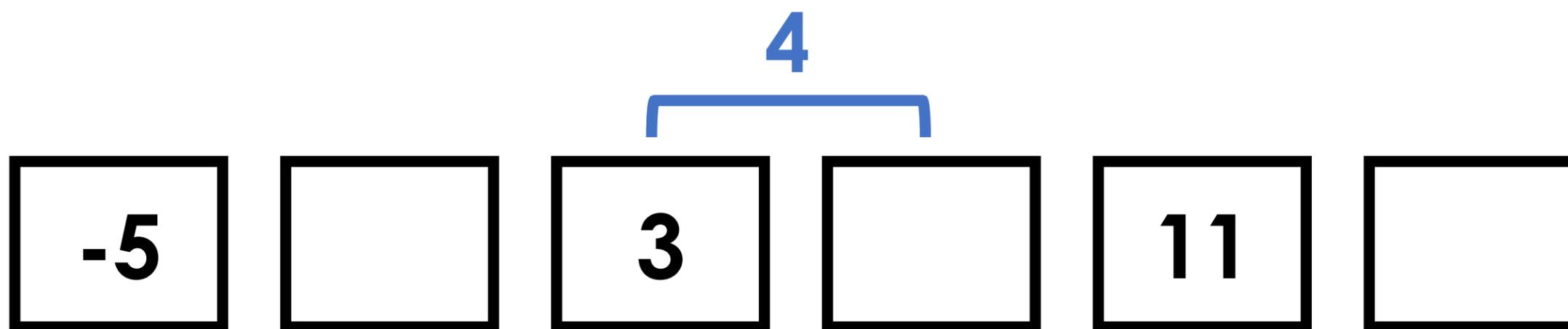
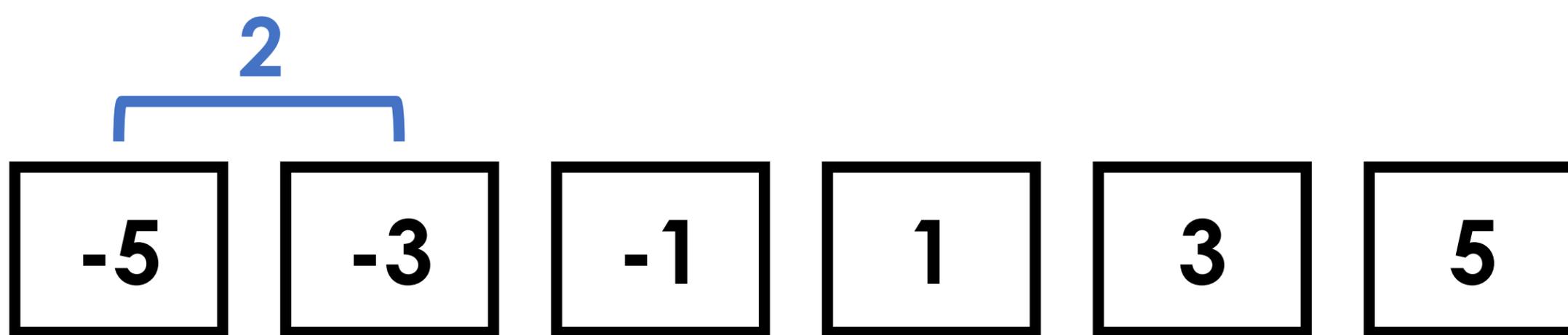
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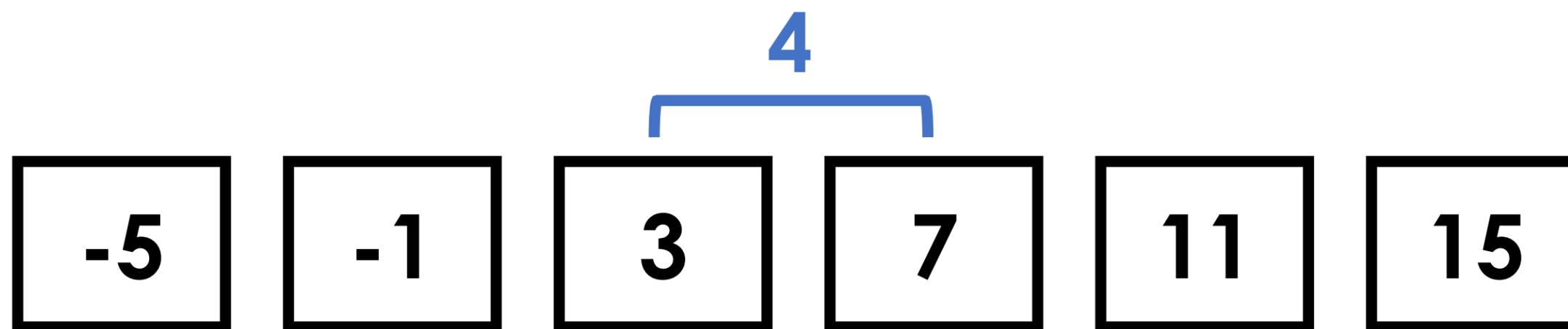
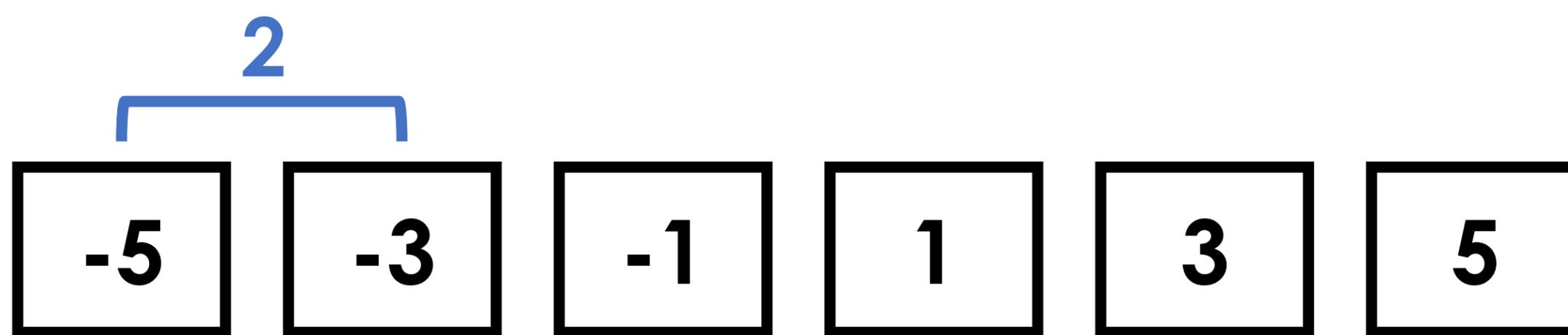


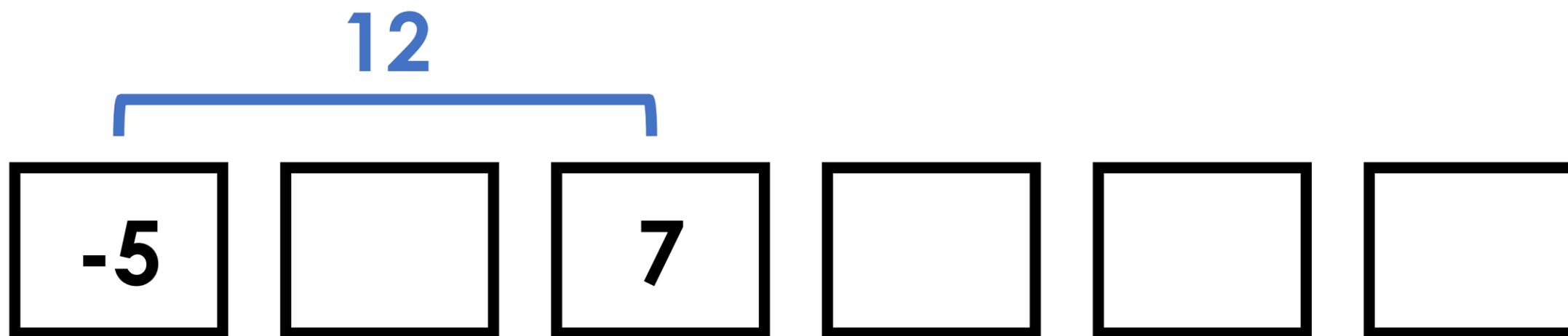
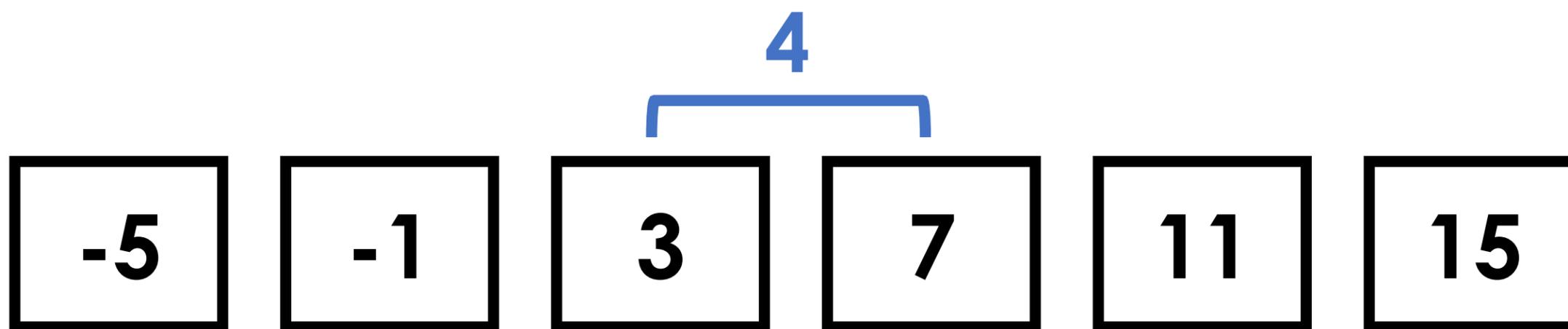
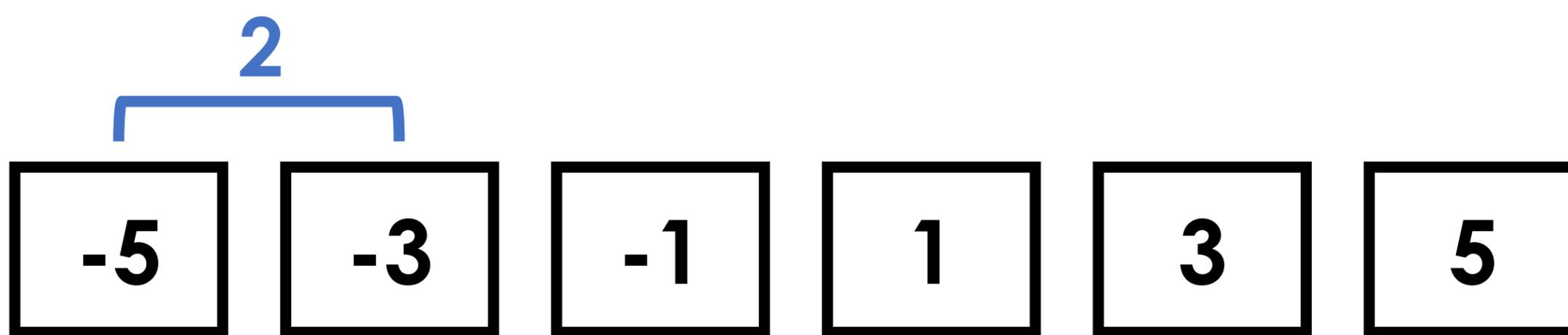


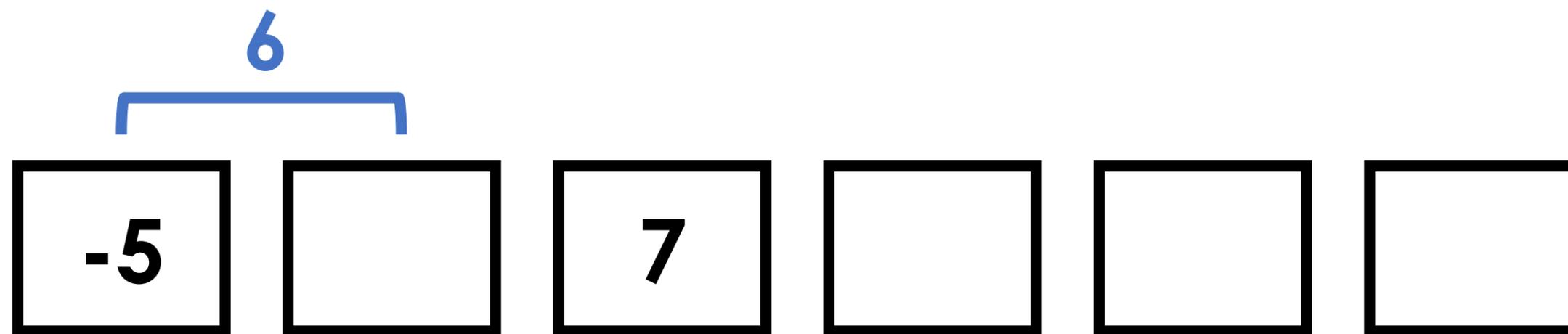
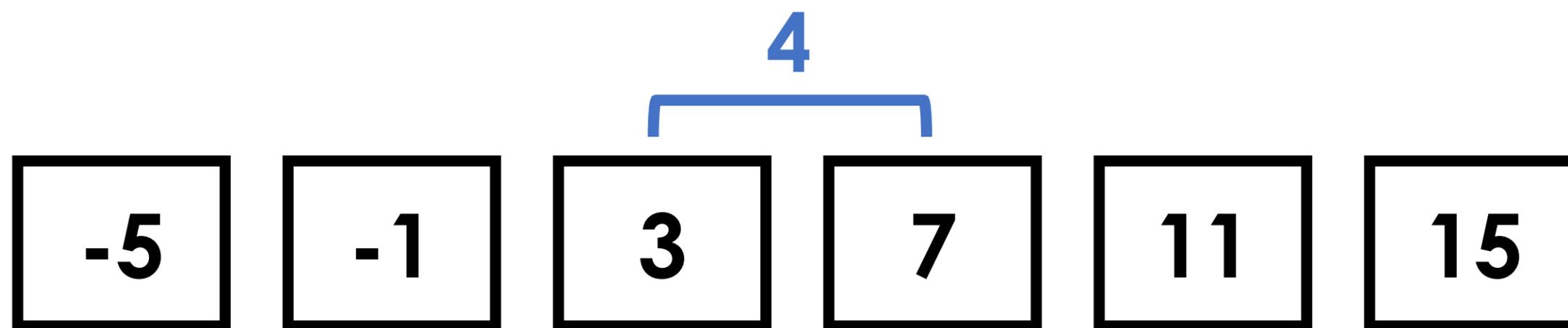
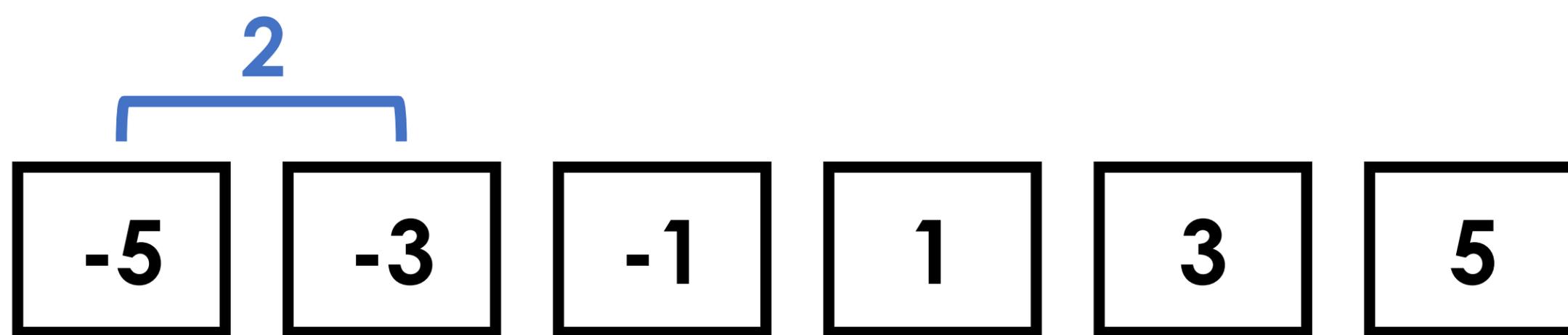


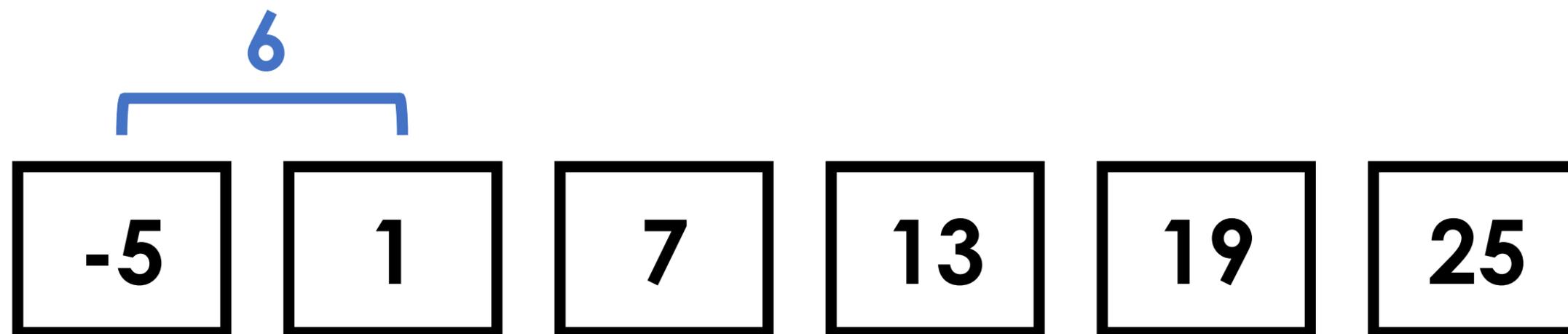
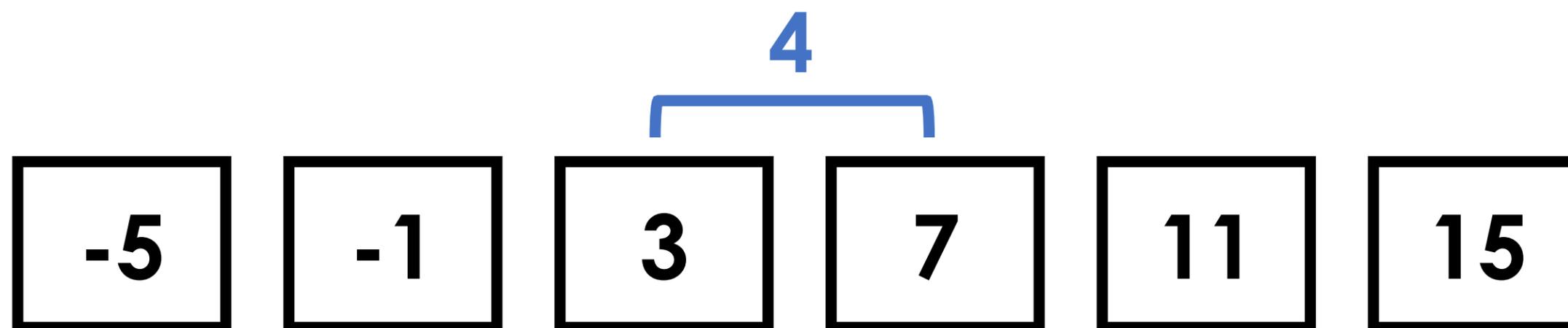
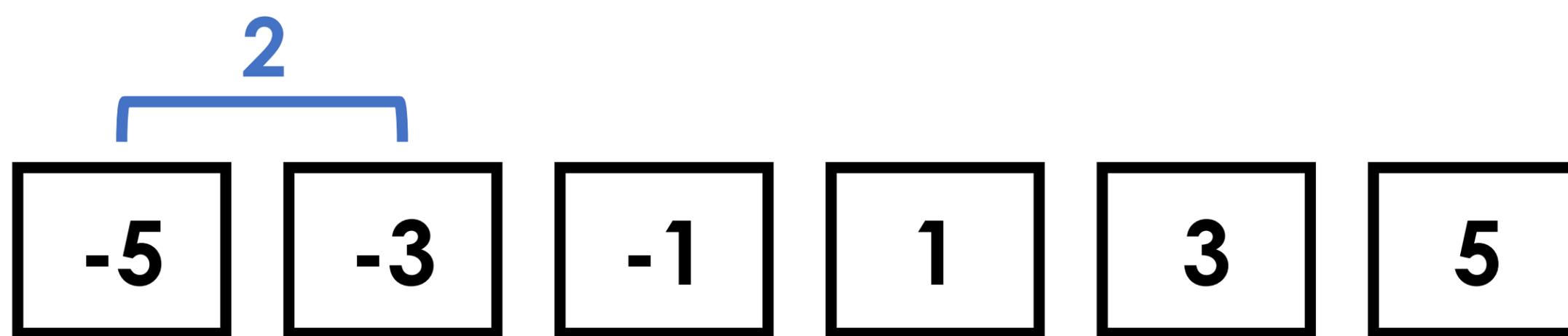












Small Difference Questions

| | | | | |
|--|----|---|--|--|
| | -5 | 7 | | |
|--|----|---|--|--|

| | | | | |
|--|----|--|---|--|
| | -5 | | 7 | |
|--|----|--|---|--|

| | | | | |
|----|--|--|---|--|
| -5 | | | 7 | |
|----|--|--|---|--|

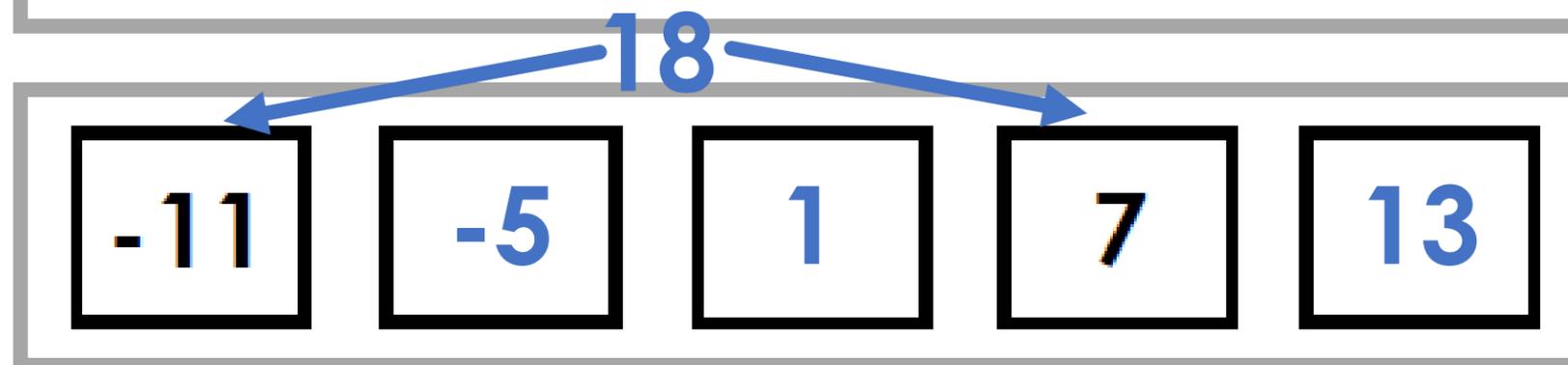
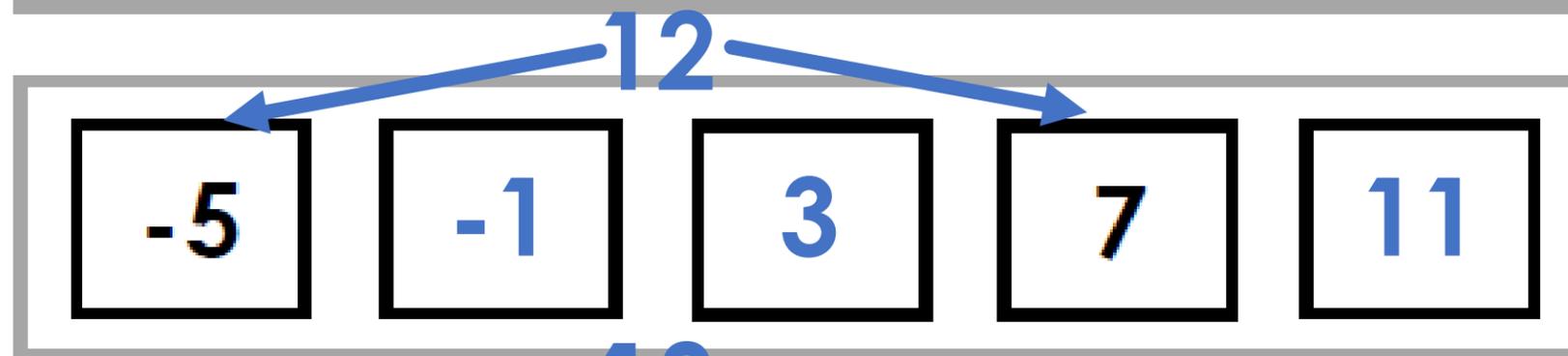
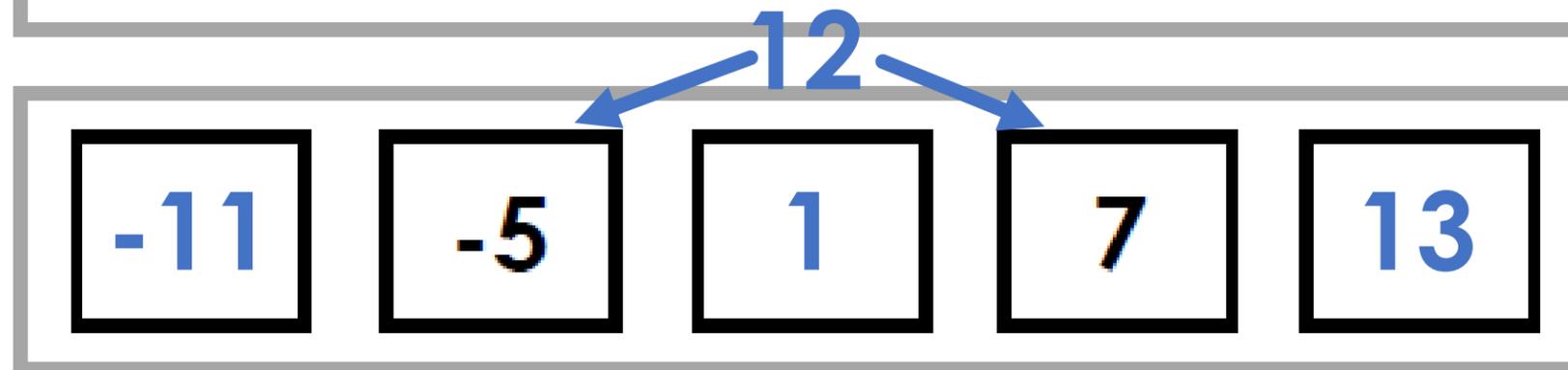
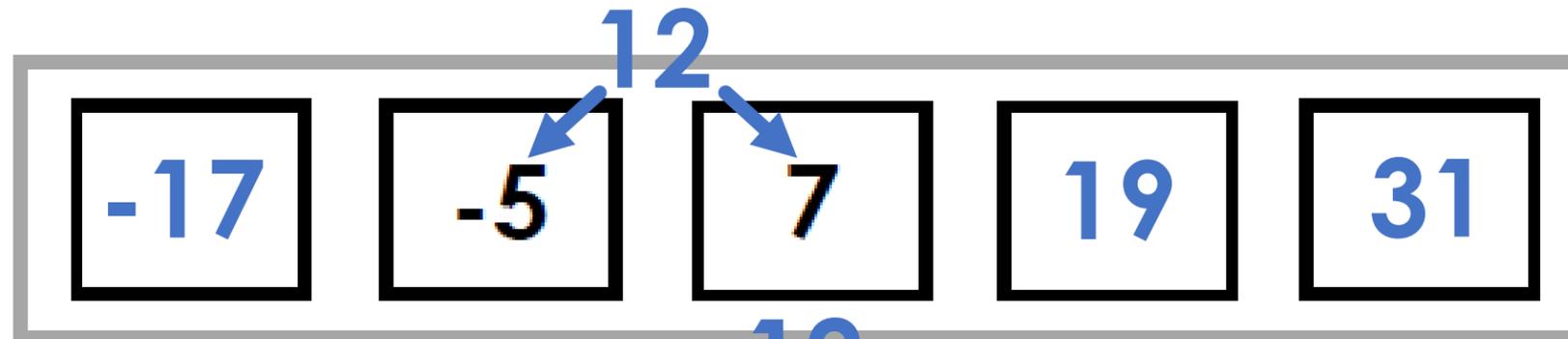
| | | | | |
|-----|--|--|---|--|
| -11 | | | 7 | |
|-----|--|--|---|--|

...is the same

...is different

Which sequence
will have the
largest 5th value?

Small Difference Questions



...is the same

...is different

Which sequence will have the largest 5th value?

Small Difference Questions

$15 \times 3 = \boxed{45}$

$12 \div \boxed{3} = 4$

$30 \div 5 = \boxed{6}$

$15 = 3 \times \boxed{5}$

$12 \times 4 = \boxed{48}$

$30 \times 5 = \boxed{150}$

$15 \div 3 = \boxed{5}$

$\boxed{48} \div 4 = 12$

$\boxed{150} = 30 \times 5$

$\boxed{5} = 15 \div 3$

$4 = 12 \div \boxed{3}$

$\boxed{150} \div 5 = 30$

$\boxed{45} \div 15 = 3$

$4 = \boxed{48} \div 12$

$30 = \boxed{150} \div 5$

Extend: design your own sequence of 5 multiplication and division questions using the same two numbers.

| | | | | | |
|----|---|----|---|---|--|
| 20 | x | 4 | = | | |
| 20 | = | 4 | x | | |
| 20 | ÷ | 4 | = | | |
| | = | 20 | ÷ | 4 | |
| | ÷ | 20 | = | 4 | |

Small Difference Questions

$$10 - 2 = 8$$

$$10 - 8 = 2$$

$$9 - 7 = 2$$

$$8 - 6 = 2$$

$$9 - 5 = 4$$

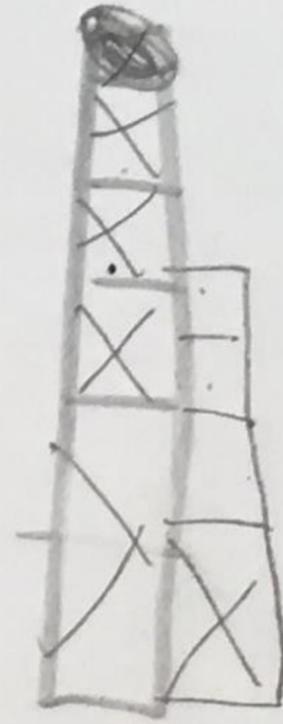
$$10 - 7 = 3$$

$$9 - 6 = 3$$

$$8 - 5 = 3$$

$$8 - 3 = 5$$

$$7 - 3 = 4$$



SUBTRACTION

$$5 + 5 - 1 = 9 \quad 4 + 5 = 9$$

I SEE M

Small Difference Questions

Finding or creating the sequences of questions

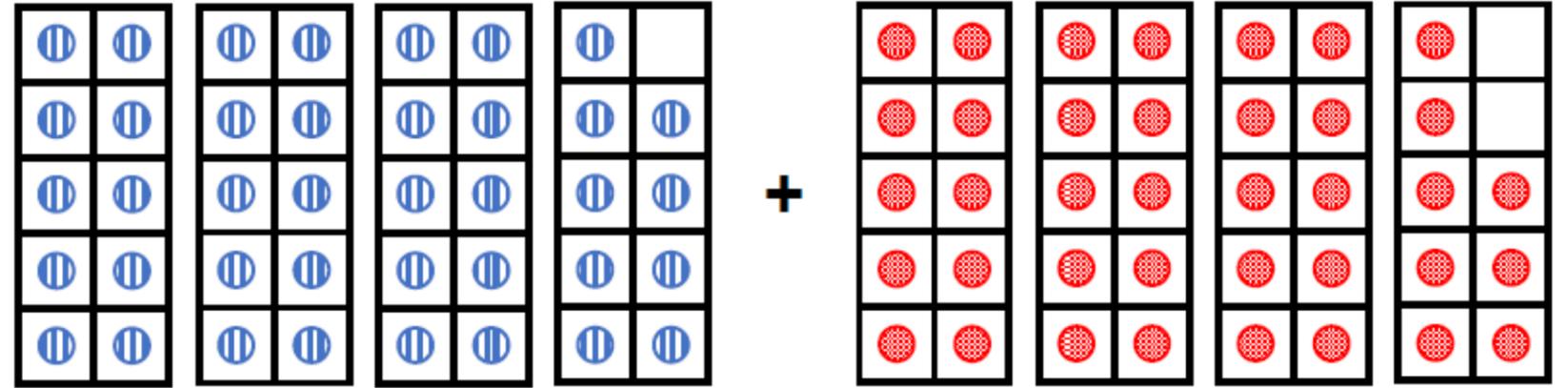
Introducing sequences in different year groups

Teaching children to spot similarities/differences, make predictions, explain relationships and create their own examples

Flexible

Different Methods Rank by Difficulty

Different Methods



$$39 + 38 = \square$$

Double 30 add

Double subtract 3

40 +

Different Ways

Ways to calculate 25×18 :

less than 25×20

$18 \times \square \div 4$

$50 \times \square$

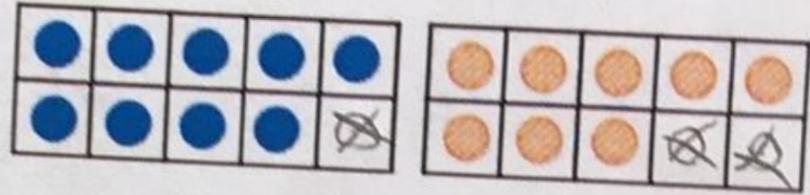
$18 \times \square \times \square$

Flexible

Different Methods Rank by Difficulty

Different ways

$$9 + 8 = \boxed{17}$$



9 + 8 is the same as:

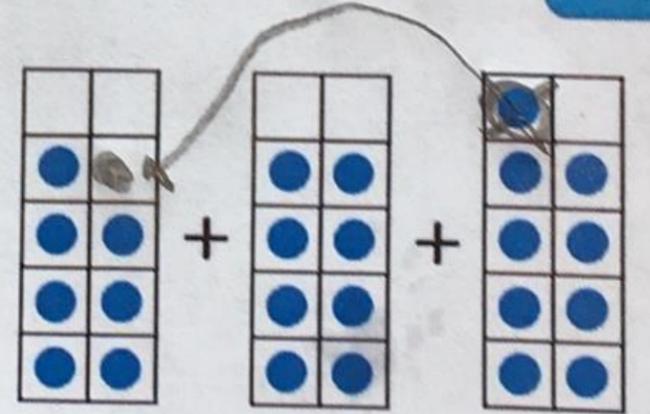
10 + 10 take away $\boxed{3}$

Double $\boxed{8}$ add 1

Double $\boxed{9}$ take away 1

Different ways

$$7 + 8 + 9 = \boxed{24}$$



Add $\boxed{8} + \boxed{9}$
then add $\boxed{7}$

30 take
away $\boxed{6}$

3 lots
of $\boxed{8}$

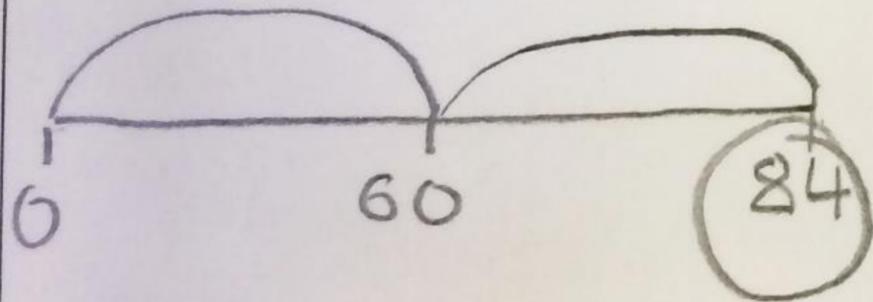


$$12 \times 7 = 84$$

Silver

$$12 \times 5 = 60$$

$$12 \times 2 = 24$$



Gold

$$6 \times 7 = 42$$

$$42 \times 2 = 84$$

Bronze

$$11 \times 7 = 77$$

$$1 \times 7 = 7$$

$$77 + 7 = 84$$

Flexible

Different Methods
Rank by Difficulty

Rank by Difficulty

64% of 100 =

30% of 400 =

95% of 500 =

99% of 300 =

Did you use the same method for each calculation?

Rank by Difficulty

$38 \div 4 =$

$27 \div 9 =$

$40 \div 3 =$

$80 \div 5 =$

$100 \div 4 =$

The answer to... has a remainder

I know the answer to... is a single-digit number because...

To find the answer to... I partitioned... into...

Rank by Difficulty

$183 + 117 =$

$597 + 126 =$

$370 + 280 =$

$628 + 371 =$

$4050 + 602 =$

I answered... mentally by...

There are more steps to answer... because...

Small Difference Questions

$$299 + 100 = \boxed{399}$$

$$698 + 100 = \boxed{798}$$

$$299 - 100 = \boxed{199}$$

$$698 + 10 = \boxed{708}$$

$$299 - 10 = \boxed{289}$$

$$107 - 100 = \boxed{7}$$

$$299 + 10 = \boxed{309}$$

$$107 - 10 = \boxed{97}$$

The most difficult question(s) **is/are**... because...

Creative
Design questions

34 X 28

97 X 8

25 X 24

Ordered

How Many Ways?

Different Ways

How Many Ways?

Fill each gap with a **single-digit number**:

$$\frac{\square}{\square} \text{ of } 24 = \square$$

Level 1: I can find an answer

Level 2: I can find different answers

Level 3: I know how many answers there are

How Many Ways?

$$\begin{array}{r} 6\square 2 \\ - 23\square \\ \hline 3\square 5 \end{array}$$

Level 1: I can find an answer.

Level 2: I can find different answers.

Level 3: I know how many answers there are.

Extend: Change one digit to create two more possible answers.

Ordered

How Many Ways? Different Ways

How Many Ways?

Fill each gap with a **single-digit number**:

$$\frac{\boxed{3}}{\boxed{8}} \text{ of } 24 = \boxed{9}$$

Level 1: I can find an answer

Level 2: I can find different answers

Level 3: I know how many answers there are

How Many Ways?

$$\begin{array}{r} 6\boxed{4}2 \\ - 23\boxed{7} \\ \hline 3\boxed{0}5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Level 1: I can find an answer.

Level 2: I can find different answers.

Level 3: I know how many answers there are.

Extend: Change one digit to create two more possible answers.

How Many Ways?

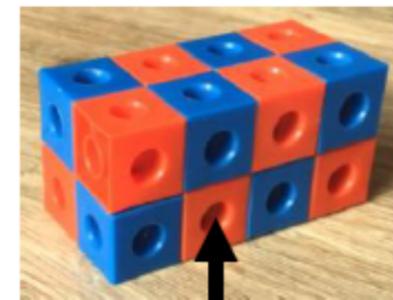
Make a cuboid using 24 to 30 cubes.

There must be at least 6 squares on each face of the cuboid.

Level 1: *I can find a way*

Level 2: *I can find different ways*

Level 3: *I know how many ways there are*

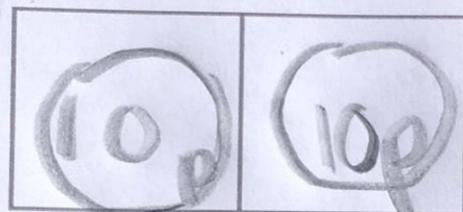


8 squares on this face

Different ways

Make 20p

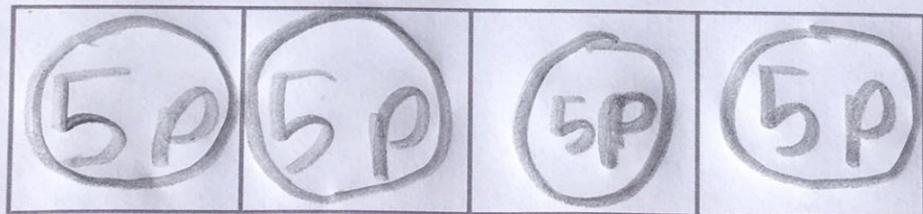
2 coins



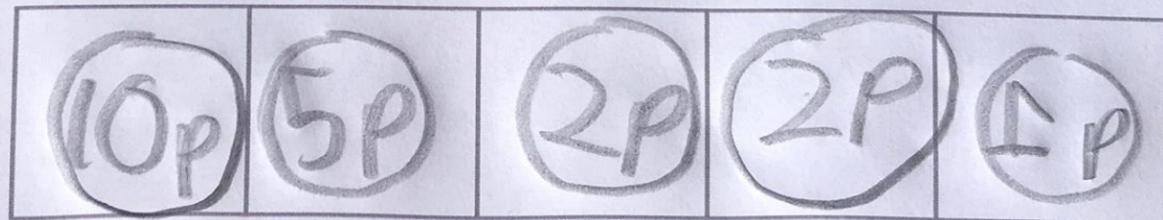
3 coins



4 coins



5 coins



Explicit learning behaviours

| | |
|--|--|
| I start by myself <i>I tried... My idea was... I didn't know...</i> | |
| I follow the thinking of others <i>So you think... Why did you... I agree/disagree with...</i> | |
| I check my own success <i>I will do... by myself. I can easily... I need help to learn...</i> | |
| I show my understanding in different ways <i>Pictures Explanations Examples Explain mistakes</i> | |
| I can extend my thinking <i>...is similar to/different from... because... My example is...</i> | |
| Personal target: | |

Teacher responses for consistent messages

Responding to a misunderstanding

'I need to... differently.' *'You can... next you need to...'*

Responding to errors

Less specific feedback? *Celebrating mistakes?*

Reflect the emotional experience of mathematics

Discomfort a precursor to achievement

Doubt at the point of answer

Recap

Classroom habits that protect limited attention

Using misconceptions and the power of predicting

Emphasising relationships between questions

Depth: comparing, creating and being systematic

Teacher responses: consistency and autonomy