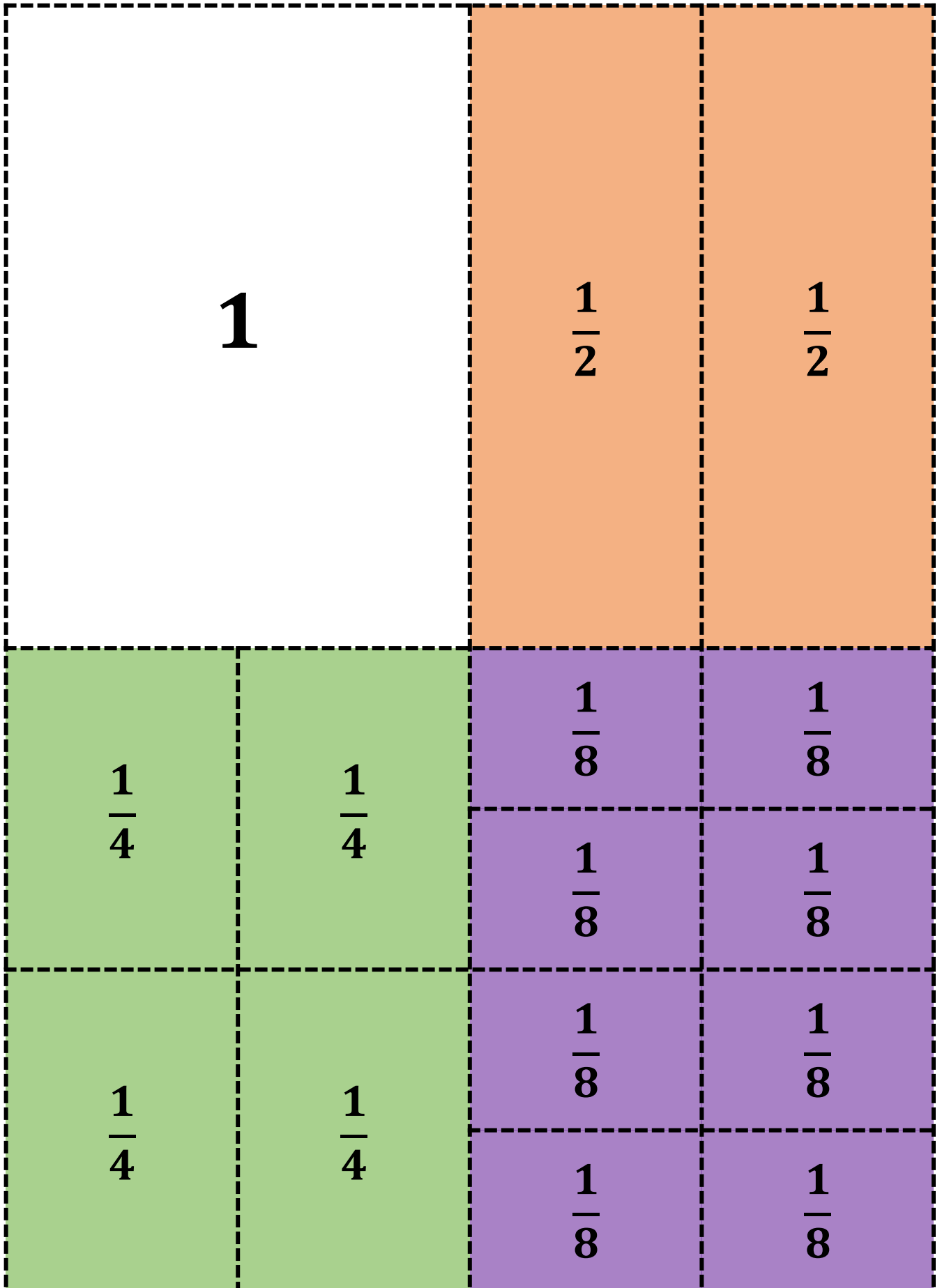


# Fractions Cards



# Fractions Cards

